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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

C-91-20423

Plaintiff.

ORDER GRANTING ENTRY OF CONSENT DECREE

WATKINS-JOHNSON COMPANY,

Defendant.

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After reviewing the public comments on the Consent Decree, along with the declaration of Richard Beal, an environmental enforcement agent employed by the United States Department of Justice, the Court finds that the Consent Decree entered into between the parties is fair, reasonable, and consistent with the statutory objectives of CERCLA. Accordingly, the United States' motion for entry of the Consent Decree is GRANTED and ENTERED as a final judgment, effective as of the date of this order.

IT IS SO ORDERED.

DATED: 10 3, 9

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

The undersigned hereby certifies that she is an employee of the United States Department of Justice and is a person of such age and discretion as to be competent to serve papers.

That on November 5, 1991, she served a copy of the accompanying ORDER GRANTING ENTRY OF CONSENT DECREE, by depositing it in an envelope, with postage prepaid, in the United States mail at an authorized depository, addressed as follows:

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Paul E. Locke, Esquire Assistant U.S. Attorney 450 Golden Gate Avenue, P.O. Box 36055 San Francisco, California 94102 Attorney for Plaintiff the United States

Martha L. Black Assistant Regional Counsel U. S. Environmental Protection Agency 75 Hawthorne Street San Francisco, CA 94105

San Lorenzo Valley Water District Attention: Mr. Al Haynes 13060 Central Avenue Post Office Box H Boulder Creek, California 95006

Environmental Health Service County of Santa Cruz Attention: Steven Baiocchi 701 Ocean Street, Third Floor Santa Cruz, California 95060

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WATKINS-JOHNSON

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20	IN THE UNITED STATE	TES DISTRICT COURT
21	FOR THE NORTHERN DI	STRICT OF CALIFORNIA
22		01 90100 CW
23	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,	91 20423 SW EAT
24	Plaintiff,)	
25	v.)	CONSENT DECREE
26	WATKINS-JOHNSON COMPANY,)	
27	Defendant.)	
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CONSENT DECREE

- A. The United States of America ("United States"), on be-
- 3 half of the Administrator of the United States Environmental
- 4 Protection Agency ("EPA"), has filed concurrently with this Con-
- 5 sent Decree a Complaint in this matter pursuant to the Comprehen-
- 6 sive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act of
- 7 1980, 42 U.S.C. §§ 9601 et seq., as amended by the Superfund
- 8 Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986, Pub. L. No. 99-499,
- 9 100 Stat. 1613 (1986) ("CERCLA").
- 10 B. The United States, in its complaint, seeks to compel
- 11 Defendant, the Watkins-Johnson Company ("Defendant"), to perform
- 12 a remedial action and seeks to recover from Defendant response
- 13 costs that the United States has incurred or will incur in
- 14 response to releases and threatened releases of hazardous sub-
- 15 stances from the facility known as the Watkins-Johnson Site ("the
- 16 Site").

- 17 C. The Site is an industrial and manufacturing facility lo-
- 18 cated at 440 Kings Village Road, Scotts Valley, California.
- D. Pursuant to Section 122 of CERCLA, the United States and
- 20 Defendant stipulated and agreed to the making and entry of this
- 21 Consent Decree ("Consent Decree") prior to the taking of any tes-
- 22 timony, in a good faith effort to avoid expensive and protracted
- 23 litigation, without any admission except as stated herein, as to
- 24 liability or otherwise for any purpose.
- E. Pursuant to Section 105(8) of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C.
- 26 § 9605(8), EPA placed the Site on the National Priorities List
- 27 (NPL) in August 1990.
- 28 ///

- F. In response to a release or threat of a release of a
- 2 hazardous substance at or from the Site, EPA entered into a Con-
- 3 sent Order with Defendant requiring Defendant to conduct the
- 4 Remedial Investigation and Feasibility Study for the Site
- 5 ("RI/FS") pursuant to 40 C.F.R. § 300.68.
- 6 G. Defendant submitted the final RI and FS reports in April
- 7 1989 and November 1989, respectively, both of which EPA approved.
- 8 Pursuant to Section 117 of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. § 9617, on February
- 9 14, 1990, EPA published notice of the completion of the RI/FS and
- 10 the Proposed Plan for remedial action. EPA made the RI/FS and
- 11 the Proposed Plan for remedial action available for public com-
- 12 ment from February 14, 1990 through April 14, 1990.
- 13 H. The remedial action selected by EPA to be implemented at
- 14 the Site is embodied in a final Record of Decision ("ROD"), ex-
- 15 ecuted on June 29, 1990. EPA provided the State reasonable op-
- 16 portunity to review and comment on the ROD.
- 17 I. In accordance with Section 121(d)(1) of CERCLA, EPA and
- 18 Defendant agree that the remedial action selected by EPA and em-
- 19 bodied in the ROD, attached as Appendix A to this Consent Decree,
- 20 will attain a degree of cleanup of hazardous substances, pol-
- 21 lutants and contaminants released into the environment and of
- 22 control of further release which at a minimum assures protection
- 23 of human health and the environment.
- J. Based on the information presently available to EPA,
- 25 EPA believes that the Work will be properly and promptly con-
- 26 ducted by the Defendant.
- 27 K. The Remedial Action selected by the ROD and the Work to
- 28 be performed by the Defendant shall constitute a response action

- 1 taken or ordered by the President solely for the purposes of Sec-
- 2 tion 113(j) of CERCLA.
- 3 L. The Court finds that implementation of this Consent
- 4 Decree will expedite the cleanup of the Site and will avoid
- 5 prolonged and complicated litigation between the Parties, and
- 6 that entry of this Consent Decree is fair, reasonable and in the
- 7 public interest.
- 8 M. By signing this Consent Decree, Defendant does not ad-
- 9 mit, accept or intend to acknowledge any liability or fault with
- 10 respect to conditions at or arising from the Site or with respect
- 11 to any other matter arising out of or relating to the conditions
- 12 at or arising from the Site.

- 14 NOW THEREFORE, it is ORDERED, ADJUDGED, AND DECREED as fol-
- 15 lows:
- 16 I. <u>JURISDICTION</u>
- The parties agree that the Court has jurisdiction over the
- 18 subject matter of this action and the signatories to this Consent
- 19 Decree pursuant to 42 U.S.C. §§ 9606, 9607, 9613, 9622 and
- 20 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331, 1345. Defendant shall not challenge the
- 21 Court's jurisdiction to enter and enforce this Consent Decree.
- 22 Defendant waives service of summons and, for the purpose of this
- 23 Consent Decree, agrees to submit itself to the jurisdiction and
- 24 venue of this Court.
- 25 II. PARTIES
- The parties to this Consent Decree are the United States of
- 27 America, and Defendant, Watkins-Johnson Company.
- 28 ///

III. BINDING EFFECT

- This Consent Decree shall apply to and be binding upon the
- 3 United States and upon Defendant, its successors and assigns. No
- 4 change in ownership or corporate or partnership status will in
- 5 any way alter Defendant's responsibilities under this Consent
- 6 Decree. Defendant is responsible and will remain responsible for
- 7 carrying out all activities required of Defendant under this Con-
- 8 sent Decree. Defendant shall provide a copy of this Consent
- 9 Decree, as entered, and shall provide all relevant additions and
- 10 modifications to the Consent Decree, as appropriate, to each per-
- 11 son, including all contractors and subcontractors, retained to
- 12 perform the Work contemplated by this Consent Decree, and shall
- condition any contract for the Work upon compliance with this
- 14 Consent Decree.

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IV. <u>DEFINITIONS</u>

- Unless otherwise expressly provided herein or below, terms
- 17 used in this Consent Decree that are defined in CERCLA, or in
- 18 regulations promulgated under CERCLA, shall have the meaning as-
- 19 signed to them in the statute or regulations. Whenever documents
- 20 are referred to, the reference shall include all amendments,
- 21 modifications, and supplements, except as otherwise provided.
- 22 Whenever the terms listed below are used in this Consent Decree
- 23 or in the Exhibits or Appendices, attached hereto and incor-
- 24 porated herein, the following definitions shall apply:
- 25 A. "Appendix A" shall mean The Record Of Decision (ROD)
- 26 for the Remedial Action.
- B. "Appendix B" shall mean the Schedule of Submission of
- 28 Major Deliverables.

- C. "CERCLA" shall mean the Comprehensive Environmental
 Response, Compensation, and Liability Act of 1980,
 42 U.S.C. § 9601 et seq., as amended by the Superfund
 Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986, Pub. L. No.
 99-499, Stat. 1613 (1986).
- D. "Clean-up Standard(s)" shall mean those treatment standards, standards of control, and other substantive requirements, criteria, or limitations set forth in the
 ROD and in Section VII (Work To Be Performed) of this
 Consent Decree.
 - E. "Compliance Monitoring" shall mean those measures
 necessary to verify the effectiveness and performance
 of the Remedial Action and required pursuant to Section
 VII (Work to be Performed).
 - F. "Consent Decree" shall mean this Decree and all appendices attached hereto. In the event of conflict between this Decree and any appendix, this Decree shall control.
 - G. "Contractor" shall mean the individual, company or companies retained by or on behalf of Defendant to undertake and complete the Remedial Action.
- 22 H. "Covered Matters" shall mean any civil liability to the
 23 United States for causes of action arising under Sec24 tions 106 and 107(a) of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. §§ 9606,
 25 9607(a), the Work implemented under Section VII (Work
 26 To Be Performed), oversight costs associated with the
 27 performance of that Work and for all outstanding Past

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- Response Costs, including interest accrued thereon, incurred by the United States.
- I. "Day" shall mean a calendar day unless expressly stated to be a working day. "Working day" shall mean a day other than a Saturday, Sunday or legal holiday. In computing any period of time under this Consent Decree, where the last day would fall on a Saturday, Sunday, or legal holiday, the period shall run until the end of the next working day.
 - J. "Defendant" shall mean the Watkins-Johnson Company.
 - K. "Environmental Professional" shall include any environmental professional approved by EPA under Section VII (Work To Be Performed) and any registered professional engineer or registered geologist approved by EPA.
 - L. "EPA" shall mean the United States Environmental Protection Agency.
 - M. "Future Response Costs" shall mean all costs of response as defined by Section 101(25) of CERCLA,

 42 U.S.C. § 9601(25), including, but not limited to, interest accrued to the United States and direct and indirect costs that the United States incurs after October 31, 1990 in contractor costs and after October 20, 1990 in overseeing the Work, including, but not limited to, payroll costs, travel costs, laboratory costs, the costs incurred pursuant to Section XIII (Site Access), and the costs of reviewing or developing plans, reports and other items pursuant to this Consent Decree, verifying the Work, or otherwise implementing

or enforcing this Consent Decree, but excluding costs that are inconsistent with the NCP. Future Response Costs also shall include all costs, including indirect costs, incurred by the Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry in connection with the Site on any date.

- N. "National Contingency Plan" or "NCP" shall mean the National Oil and Hazardous Substances Pollution Contingency Plan, 40 C.F.R. Part 300, and shall be used as that term is referred to in Section 105 of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. § 9605, including any amendments thereto.
- O. "Operation and Maintenance" or "O&M" shall mean all activities required to maintain the effectiveness of the Remedial Action as required under the Remedial Action Plan approved or developed by EPA pursuant to this Consent Decree and Section VII (Work To Be Performed).
- P. "Oversight" shall mean the United States' and/or its authorized contractors' inspection of remedial Work and all other actions taken to verify the adequacy of all activities undertaken and reports submitted by Defendant as required under the terms of this Consent Decree.
- Q. "Parties" shall mean the United States and Defendant.
- R. "Past Response Costs" shall mean all costs, including, but not limited to, interest accrued to the United States and direct and indirect costs incurred by the United States with regard to the Site before October

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- 21, 1990, except that with respect to contractor costs, before November 1, 1990.
 - S. "Plaintiff" or "United States" shall mean the United States of America.
- T. "Record of Decision" or "ROD" shall mean the document
 signed by the EPA Region IX Regional Administrator on
 June 29, 1990, which selects and describes the Remedial
 Action to be conducted at the Site, and which is attached hereto as Appendix A.
 - U. "Remedial Action" shall mean the implementation of the remedy selected in the ROD, in accordance with Section VII hereof (Work To Be Performed), and any schedules or plans required to be submitted pursuant thereto.
 - V. "Remedial Construction" shall mean the phases of the Remedial Action involving the construction of the remedy in accordance with the Remedial Design documents, the ROD and this Consent Decree.
 - W. "Remedial Design" shall mean the phases of the Work wherein engineering plans and technical specifications are developed for implementation of the Remedial Actions, in accordance with the ROD and this Consent Decree.
 - X. "Site" or "the Site" shall mean the Watkins-Johnson Superfund site described in the ROD; encompassing County of Santa Cruz Assessor's parcel numbers 22-221-01, 22-221-02, and 22-221-03, and the areal extent of contamination and all suitable areas in very close proximity to the contamination necessary for the im-

- plementation of the response action. The Site is a
- 2 "facility", as that term is defined at Section 101(9)
- of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. § 9601(9).
- 4 Y. "State" shall mean the State of California.
- 5 Z. "Waste Material(s)" shall mean (1) any "hazardous sub-
- 6 stance" under Section 101(14) of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C.
- 5 9601(14) and (2) any pollutant or contaminant under
- 8 Section 101(33), 42 U.S.C. § 9601(33).
- 9 AA. "Work" shall mean all activities Defendant is required
- to perform under this Consent Decree, including, but
- not limited to, O&M, except those required by Section
- 12 XVIII (Retention of Records).
- BB. "Work Plan" or "The Work Plan" shall mean the Remedial
- 14 Design/Remedial Action Work Plan ("Work Plan")
- developed by Defendant as set forth in Section VII
- 16 (Work To Be Performed), Subsection B.1.
- 17 V. PURPOSE
- The purposes of this Consent Decree are: 1) to serve the
- 19 public interest by protecting the public health, welfare and the
- 20 environment from releases and threatened releases of Waste
- 21 Materials at or from the Site by the implementation by Defendant
- of remedial actions and operations, monitoring, and maintenance
- 23 outlined in Section VII (Work To Be Performed) of this Consent
- 24 Decree; 2) to obtain reimbursement from Defendant for certain of
- 25 Plaintiff's response costs; and 3) to settle claims against
- 26 Defendant asserted by Plaintiff in the Complaint filed in this
- 27 matter.
- 28 ///

VI. NOTICE OF OBLIGATIONS TO SUCCESSORS-IN-TITLE

- 2 A. Within forty-five (45) days after EPA notifies Defendant
- of the entry of this Consent Decree, Defendant shall record a
- 4 copy of this Consent Decree with the Recorder's Office, Santa
- 5 Cruz County, State of California. Within this same forty-five
- 6 day period, Defendant also shall record a notation on each deed,
- 7 title, or other instrument of conveyance from Defendant for
- 8 property which is included in the Site. Any such notation shall
- 9 state that the property is subject to this Consent Decree and
- 10 reference the recorded location of the Consent Decree and any
- 11 restrictions applicable to the property under this Consent
- 12 Decree.

- B. The obligations of Defendant with respect to the provi-
- 14 sion of access under Section XIII (Site Access) and the implemen-
- 15 tation of any institutional controls adopted under Section VII
- 16 (Work To Be Performed), shall run with the land and shall be
- 17 binding upon any and all persons who subsequently acquire any in-
- 18 terest in the Site or portion thereof (hereinafter "successors-
- 19 in-title"). Within forty-five (45) days after EPA notifies
- 20 Defendant of the entry of this Consent Decree, Defendant shall
- 21 record at the Registry of Deeds, or other office where land
- 22 ownership and transfer records are maintained for the property, a
- 23 notice of this Consent Decree and obligation to provide access
- 24 and related covenants. Each subsequent deed to any such property
- 25 included in the Site shall reference the recorded location of
- 26 such notice and covenants applicable to the property.
- C. Defendant and any Successor-in-Title shall, prior to the
- 28 conveyance of any such interest, give written notice of this Con-

- 1 sent Decree to the grantee and written notice to EPA of the
- 2 proposed conveyance, the name and address of the grantee, and the
- 3 date on which notice of the Consent Decree was given to the
- 4 grantee. In the event of any such conveyance, Defendant's
- 5 obligations under this Consent Decree shall continue to be met by
- 6 Defendant. In addition, if the United States approves, the
- 7 grantee may perform some or all of the Work under this Consent
- 8 Decree. In no event shall the conveyance of an interest in
- 9 property that includes, or is a portion of, the Site release or
- 10 otherwise affect the liability of Defendant to comply with the
- 11 Consent Decree. Except as set forth in this Consent Decree,
- 12 nothing in this Consent Decree shall be construed to require any
- 13 approval by EPA of any proposed conveyance or to grant EPA
- 14 authority to restrict or otherwise condition any proposed con-
- 15 veyance.

VII. WORK TO BE PERFORMED

- 17 A. General Obligations Regarding the Remedial Action
- 1. Defendant shall finance and perform the Remedial Action
- 19 and O&M for the Site as described in this Consent Decree, in the
- 20 ROD and any modifications thereto; provided, however, that Defen-
- 21 dant may invoke the procedures set forth in Section XXIV.D
- 22 (Dispute Resolution) to dispute EPA's determination that a
- 23 modification to the ROD is necessary. The ROD, all design
- 24 specifications, the Work Plan and other schedules attached or ap-
- 25 proved by EPA are hereby incorporated by reference and made a
- 26 part of this Consent Decree. In the event of conflict between
- 27 this Decree and any appendix, this Decree shall control. All
- 28 Work shall be conducted in accordance with the National Contin-

- 1 gency Plan (NCP), pertinent EPA guidance documents including, but
- 2 not limited to, the EPA Superfund Remedial Design and Remedial
- 3 Action Guidance (June 1986, "RD/RA Guidance"), volumes 1 and 2 of
- 4 the CERCLA Compliance With Other Laws Manual, all the provisions
- of this Consent Decree, the ROD and all design specifications,
- 6 the Work Plan and other plans or schedules attached or approved
- 7 by EPA.
- Pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 9621(e) and the NCP, no federal
- 9 state or local permit shall be required for any portion of the
- 10 Work conducted entirely on the Site. Where any portion of the
- 11 Work requires a federal, state or local permit pursuant to any
- 12 otherwise applicable requirements, the Defendant shall submit
- 13 timely applications and take all other actions necessary to ob-
- 14 tain such permits or approvals.
- Defendant shall appoint a representative ("Project")
- 16 Coordinator") designated by it to act on its behalf to coordinate
- 17 the Remedial Action, in accordance with Section XII (Project
- 18 Coordinator).
- 19 4. All Work to be performed by Defendant pursuant to this
- 20 Consent Decree shall be under the direction and supervision of a
- 21 qualified environmental professional and performed by a qualified
- 22 contractor. Within fourteen (14) days after EPA notifies Defen-
- 23 dant of entry of this Consent Decree by the Court and prior to
- 24 the initiation of Work at the Site, Defendant shall notify EPA,
- 25 in writing, of the name, title, and qualifications of the
- 26 proposed supervising environmental professional, and the names of
- 27 the principal contractors and/or subcontractors proposed to be
- 28 used in carrying out the Remedial Action pursuant to this Consent

- 1 Decree. Selection of any such environmental professional and
- 2 contractor and/or subcontractor shall be subject to approval by
- 3 the EPA and shall be subject to the provisions of Section XXXIV
- 4 (Indemnification and Insurance). If at any time thereafter
- 5 Defendant proposes to change supervising professionals or prin-
- 6 cipal contractor and/or subcontractors, Defendant shall give
- 7 written notice to EPA and shall obtain approval from EPA before
- 8 the new supervising professional or principal contractor and/or
- 9 subcontractor performs any Work under this Consent Decree. All
- 10 Work performed by Defendant shall be performed by qualified
- 11 professionals and/or contractors or subcontractors in accordance
- 12 with the conditions and schedules specified in this Consent
- 13 Decree.
- 5. While Defendant may collect, treat, stage, and secure
- 15 Waste Materials related to the Remedial Action on site, it shall
- 16 not redeposit Waste Materials back into the Site unless consis-
- 17 tent with the ROD, this Consent Decree or other approval of EPA.
- 18 6. Defendant shall dispose of any Waste Materials taken
- 19 off-site in compliance with EPA's Revised Procedures for Im-
- 20 plementing Off-Site Response Actions ("Off-Site Policy", EPA OS-
- 21 WER Directive 9834.11, November 13, 1987) and any amendments
- 22 thereto.
- 7. Defendant shall submit all reports prepared by its con-
- 24 tractors and subcontractors concerning the Remedial Design and
- 25 Remedial Action to EPA and EPA's designated oversight personnel,
- 26 according to the schedules set forth in this Consent Decree.
- 27 8. Defendant shall sample groundwater and soil vapor
- 28 monitoring wells designated in the EPA-approved Sampling and

- 1 Analysis Plan on a quarterly basis in the months of March, June,
- 2 September, and December consistent with Subsections B(5) and B(8)
- of this Section VII, Section XI (Quality Assurance/Quality Con-
- 4 trol) and Section XVII (Data Exchange: Sampling and Analysis).
- Defendant shall perform Compliance Monitoring as fol-
- 6 lows:
- 7 (a) Defendant shall demonstrate, for at least
- 8 four (4) consecutive quarters while the extraction and treatment
- 9 systems are operating, that concentrations of contaminants in the
- 10 groundwater and soils are at or below the Clean-up Standards set
- 11 forth in Subsection D(2) (Clean-up Standards) at each sampling
- 12 point designated in the EPA-approved Sampling and Analysis Plan
- 13 for each quarter before Defendant may begin the Compliance
- 14 Monitoring Period.
- 15 (b) The Compliance Monitoring period shall consist of
- 16 20 years, including: (1) 20 consecutive quarters, beginning with
- 17 the quarter immediately subsequent to the last of the quarters of
- operation discussed in Subsection (a), above, and (2) thereafter,
- 19 15 years of no less than annual monitoring, with the frequency
- 20 determined by EPA in consultation with Defendant. During the
- 21 compliance monitoring period, Defendant shall demonstrate that
- 22 concentrations of contaminants continue to remain below the
- 23 Clean-up Standards at each sampling point designated in the EPA-
- 24 approved Compliance Monitoring Plan.
- 25 ///
- 26 ///
- 27 ///
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1 B. Identification of Documents to be Submitted to EPA:

2 "Deliverables"

3 1. Work Plan

provided by EPA.

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- (a) Within 45 days after EPA notifies Defendant of entry of this Consent Decree, Defendant shall submit a Work Plan 5 to the EPA for the Remedial Design, Remedial Action and O&M at 6 7 The Work Plan shall describe the tasks necessary for Defendant to implement the remedy at the Site and shall include, 8 at a minimum, a description of those tasks necessary to develop 9 the deliverables and to implement the Remedial Action in accor-10 dance with the schedule attached as Appendix B to this Consent 11 12 The Work Plan shall be developed in conformance with the Decree. ROD, the EPA RD/RA Guidance and any additional guidance documents 13
- (b) The fully approved Work Plan shall be deemed incor-15 porated into and made an enforceable part of this Consent Decree. 16 Defendant shall implement the Work detailed in the Work Plan as 17 approved or modified by EPA. Except as provided in Sections 18 XXIII (Force Majeure) and XXIV (Dispute Resolution), any noncom-19 pliance with any EPA approved reports, plans, specifications, 20 21 schedules, appendices or attachments to the Work Plan or this Consent Decree shall be considered a failure to comply with this 22 23 Consent Decree, and shall subject Defendant to stipulated penalties to the extent provided in Section XXII (Stipulated 24 25 Penalties).

2. Progress Reports

For the first thirty-six (36) calendar months after EPA notifies Defendant of entry of this Consent Decree, Defendant

- 1 shall provide written Progress Reports to EPA on a monthly basis.
- 2 These Progress Reports shall be submitted to EPA by the 15th of
- 3 each month for Work done the preceding month and planned for the
- 4 current and next months, including sampling events. After the
- 5 thirty-six month period, Defendant shall provide such Progress
- 6 Reports to EPA on a quarterly basis. These Progress Reports
- 7 shall be submitted to EPA by the 15th of each calendar quarter
- 8 for Work done the preceding quarter and planned for the current
- 9 quarter, including sampling events. These Progress Reports shall
- 10 include, at a minimum, the following:
- 11 (a) A summary of technical and field Work performed
- 12 since the previous report;
- 13 (b) A discussion of significant findings and events;
- 14 (c) A schedule of all Remedial Action activities, in-
- 15 cluding sampling events, projected to be performed or completed
- 16 during the next two reporting periods;
- 17 (d) A list of the deliverables due during the next
- 18 reporting period; and
- 19 (e) Key personnel changes.
- 3. Quarterly Monitoring Report
- The results of the groundwater quality, water level, and
- 22 soil vapor monitoring program shall be documented in three guar-
- 23 terly and one annual report. Defendant shall submit a Quarterly
- 24 Monitoring Report to EPA within sixty (60) days after completion
- of each quarter. The Quarterly Report shall contain, at a mini-
- 26 mum, the following:
- 27 ///
- 28 ///

- 1 (a) A summary of groundwater quality, water level and
- 2 soil vapor monitoring activities performed during the previous
- 3 quarter;
- 4 (b) A summary of water level changes in the perched
- 5 and regional zone monitoring wells designated in the EPA-approved
- 6 Sampling and Analysis Plan;
- 7 (c) An evaluation of groundwater quality conditions
- 8 based on analytical results of groundwater samples collected;
- 9 (d) An evaluation of contaminated soil conditions
- 10 based on analytical results of soil vapor samples, if any, col-
- 11 lected and graphs of contaminant concentrations;
- 12 (e) A summary of significant determinations concerning
- 13 groundwater and soil quality or other aspects of the RD/RA;
- 14 (f) A tabular summary of all analytes detected at each
- 15 groundwater monitoring well designated in the EPA-approved Sam-
- 16 pling and Analysis Plan, including historical data for the calen-
- 17 dar year when available;
- 18 (g) A tabular summary of all analytes detected at each
- 19 soil vapor monitoring well designated in the EPA-approved Sam-
- 20 pling and Analysis Plan, including historical data for the calen-
- 21 dar year when available;
- 22 (h) A summary and discussion of significant events and
- 23 operating data for the groundwater treatment and soil vapor ex-
- 24 traction system(s) for the previous quarter;
- 25 (i) A summary of data validation activities and their
- 26 results performed in accordance with the EPA approved Quality As-
- 27 surance Project Plan submitted pursuant to Subsection B(8) of
- 28 this Section VII; and

- 1 (j) Maps indicating groundwater contours and the ex-
- 2 tent of the TCE plume in both the perched and the regional zones.
- 3 4. Annual Monitoring Report
- As described in Subsection 3 above, the results of the
- 5 groundwater quality, water level, and soil vapor monitoring
- 6 program shall be documented in three quarterly and one annual
- 7 report. Defendant shall submit an Annual Report to EPA within 90
- 8 days of completing the annual sampling event. The Annual Report
- 9 shall summarize the groundwater and soil vapor monitoring data
- 10 and treatment system(s) operational data for the previous year.
- 11 This Annual Report shall be combined with the Fourth Quarter
- 12 Quarterly Report and, in addition to the elements required for
- 13 the Quarterly Report, shall contain, at a minimum, the following:
- 14 (a) An introduction including purpose, scope and a
- 15 summary of the year's monitoring activities, treatment system
- operations, and any other activities related to the RD/RA;
- 17 (b) A summary of hydrogeologic conditions;
- 18 (c) A summary of groundwater quality conditions and
- 19 evaluation of trends observed during the calendar year based on
- 20 analytical results of groundwater samples collected;
- 21 (d) A summary of soil conditions in the area being
- 22 treated, if any, and an evaluation of the trends observed during
- 23 the calendar year based on analytical results of soil vapor
- 24 samples collected, if any, and contaminant concentrations, and
- any modeling efforts performed during the previous year; and
- 26 (e) A summary of remedial activities performed during
- 27 the calendar year.
- 28 ///

5. Sampling and Analysis Plan

- 2 Defendant shall submit a Sampling and Analysis Plan for all
- 3 groundwater and soil vapor sampling events including, but not
- 4 limited to, those quarterly and annual monitoring events reported
- 5 under Subsections 3 and 4 above, and for all treatment system in-
- 6 fluent and effluent sampling events reported under Subsection 4
- 7 above. The Sampling and Analysis Plan shall be consistent with
- 8 current and applicable EPA guidance and shall include, at a mini-
- 9 mum, the following:
- 10 (a) A summary of pertinent background information;
- 11 (b) A discussion of the objectives of the sampling
- 12 effort(s);

- 13 (c) A summary of the locations of sampling points;
- 14 (d) Rationale for sampling locations, number of
- 15 samples, blanks and duplicates, and analytical parameters;
- 16 (e) A description of drilling, well construction,
- 17 development, and testing procedures;
- 18 (f) Monitoring schedule;
- 19 (g) Plans for disposal of contaminated or potentially
- 20 contaminated materials generated during sampling;
- 21 (h) A description of sample labeling, sealing,
- 22 storage, shipment, packing, and chain-of-custody procedures; and
- 23 (i) A description of the analytical methods to be used
- 24 for sample analysis.
- 25 6. Worker Health and Safety Plan
- Defendant shall submit a Worker Health and Safety Plan
- 27 prepared in conformance with applicable Occupational Safety and
- 28 Health Administration ("OSHA") and EPA requirements, including

- 1 but not limited to OSHA regulations found at 29 C.F.R.
- 2 § 1910.120. Additionally, the Health and Safety Plan shall con-
- 3 tain an Emergency Response Plan that addresses exposure of both
- 4 workers at the Site and the public to potential releases or
- 5 spills at and from the Site.

6 7. Community Relations Plan

- 7 Defendant shall submit a Community Relations Plan prepared
- 8 in conformance with Section XXIX (Community Relations).

8. Quality Assurance Project Plan

- 10 Defendant shall submit a Quality Assurance Project Plan for
- 11 Remedial Design and Remedial Action activities. The Quality As-
- 12 surance Project Plan shall be prepared in accordance with current
- 13 EPA guidance, "Interim Guidelines and Specifications for Prepar-
- ing the Quality Assurance Project Plans" (QAMS 005/80), and "EPA
- 15 Region IX Guidance For Preparing Quality Assurance Project Plans
- 16 for Superfund Remedial Projects" (9-QA-03-89, September 1989).
- 17 The Plan shall include, at a minimum, the following topics:
- 18 (a) Project organization and responsibility;
- 19 (b) Data quality and quality assurance objectives;
- 20 (c) Sampling procedures;
- 21 (d) Sample control and custody procedures;
- (e) Procedures necessary for the implementation of
- 23 trial tests of the pumping and treatment system(s), the soil
- 24 vapor extraction system, and any other process used as part of
- 25 the Remedial Action;
- 26 (f) Mechanism(s) used to verify that the extraction
- 27 and treatment processes are operating within acceptable limits;
- 28 (g) Calibration procedures and frequency;

Analytical procedures; 1 (h) Data reduction, validation and reporting; 2 (i) Internal quality control checks and frequency; 3 (i) Performance and system audits and frequency; (k) 5 Preventative maintenance procedures and schedules; (1)Assessment of data quality; 6 (m) 7 Corrective action procedures; and (n) 8 Quality assurance reports. (0) 9 9. Remedial Design Plan 10 Defendant shall submit a Remedial Design Plan that contains 11 the proposed final construction plans and specifications for the remedy described in the ROD. The Remedial Design Plan shall in-12 13 clude, at a minimum, the following: 14 (a) A summary of the analyses of any hydrogeologic 15 and/or soil vapor data obtained during Remedial Design ac-16 tivities; 17 (b) A description of the nature and extent of con-18 taminant concentrations exceeding Clean-up Standards in the 19 perched and regional aquifers and the soil beneath the Site; (c) Plans and specifications for all remedial systems; 20 A schedule for implementation of remedial ac-21 tivities; 22 23 (e) Cost estimates for perched zone, regional zone, 24 and soil remedial systems; 25 (f) Provisions for obtaining access to property neces-26 sary for performing remedial actions; and 27 State and local permit requirements. (g) 111 28

10. Remedial Action and O&M Plan

- 2 Defendant shall submit a Remedial Action and O&M Plan that
- 3 describes the implementation of the Remedial Action and continued
- 4 effective operation selected in the ROD. The Remedial Action and
- 5 O&M Plan shall include, at a minimum, the following topics:
- 6 (a) Project organization and responsibility;
- 7 (b) Construction schedules;
- 8 (c) Elements of an Operation and Maintenance Plan, in-
- 9 cluding, but not limited to:

- 10 (i) Description of the systems,
- 11 (ii) Operational procedures,
- 12 (iii) Operational emergency response,
- 13 (iv) Maintenance procedures,
- 14 (v) Maintenance schedules,
- 15 (vi) Strategies for special activities (such as
- 16 leachfield maintenance).
- 17 (vii) Parts and equipment inventory, and
- 18 (viii) Vendor inventory;
- 19 (d) Monitoring schedule for groundwater monitoring and
- 20 extraction wells, treatment system influent and effluent, surface
- 21 water near the point of discharge, and soil vapor;
- 22 (e) Well abandonment procedures;
- 23 (f) Equipment decontamination procedures; and
- 24 (g) Plans for disposal of contaminated or potentially
- 25 contaminated materials.
- 26 11. <u>Data Management Plan</u>
- 27 Defendant shall submit a Data Management Plan that describes
- 28 the proposed data collection program, data storage requirements

- and reporting procedures for supplying performance information to
- 2 EPA. The Data Management Plan shall include, at a minimum, the
- 3 following:
- 4 (a) Identification of the types of data gathered for
- 5 assessing the performance of the treatment units;
- 6 (b) Location and media for storing the data;
- 7 (c) Format for providing the data and Quality
- 8 Assurance/Quality Control (QA/QC) information for the EPA; and
- 9 (d) Frequency of reporting the data and QA/QC informa-
- 10 tion to the EPA.
- 11 12. Quality Assurance Report
- Defendant shall submit a Quality Assurance Report to verify
- 13 that the final construction plans and specifications for the
- 14 selected remedy were executed. The Quality Assurance Report
- shall include, at a minimum, the following:
- 16 (a) A review of as-built drawings to ensure that
- 17 design changes, if any, from designs included in the Remedial
- 18 Design Plan do not impair the effectiveness of the remedy;
- 19 (b) A review of all quality control data and reports
- 20 generated to ensure that adequate quality controls were imple-
- 21 mented during construction;
- 22 (c) The results of a complete inspection of the
- 23 facility to ensure that as-built drawings adequately reflect the
- 24 configuration of the constructed facility;
- 25 (d) A summary list of items that must be completed
- 26 prior to facility operation; and
- 27 (e) Copies of as-built drawings and all quality con-
- 28 trol data.

13. Compliance Monitoring Plan

- 2 Defendant shall submit a Compliance Monitoring Plan that
- 3 describes the sampling program to verify that contaminant con-
- 4 centrations remain below the Clean-up Standards. The Compliance
- 5 Monitoring Plan shall contain, at a minimum, the following:
- 6 (a) A summary of pertinent background information;
- 7 (b) A discussion of the objectives of the sampling
- 8 effort(s);

- 9 (c) A summary of the locations of sampling points;
- 10 (d) Rationale for sampling locations, number of
- 11 samples, blanks and duplicates, and analytical parameters;
- (e) A description of drilling, well construction,
- 13 development, and testing procedures;
- 14 (f) Monitoring schedule;
- 15 (g) Plans for disposal of contaminated or potentially
- 16 contaminated materials generated during sampling;
- 17 (h) A description of sample labeling, sealing,
- 18 storage, shipment, packing, and chain-of-custody procedures; and
- 19 (i) A description of the analytical methods to be used
- 20 for sample analysis.
- 21 14. Contingency Plan
- Defendant shall submit a Contingency Plan that details the
- 23 actions required in the event that Compliance Monitoring results
- 24 in the detection of contaminants in soil or groundwater at con-
- 25 centrations greater than the Clean-up Standards. The Contingency
- 26 Plan shall address, at a minimum, the following topics:
- 27 (a) Notifications;
- 28 ///

- 1 (b) Confirmation sampling to verify exceedance of a
- 2 Clean-up Standard(s);
- 3 (c) Reporting of sampling results and response action
- 4 recommendations:

- 5 (d) Additional monitoring to verify the effectiveness
- 6 of a response action(s); and
- 7 (e) A schedule for implementation of activities re-
- 8 quired under this Subsection B(14).
 - 15. Confirmation Sampling Plan
- 10 Defendant shall submit a Confirmation Sampling Plan that
- 11 describes the sampling program to be completed to verify that
- 12 Clean-up Standards have been achieved and maintained in order for
- 13 EPA to certify completion of the Remedial Action. The Confirma-
- 14 tion Sampling Plan shall include, at a minimum, a description of
- 15 sampling procedures, sampling locations, analytical methods, and
- 16 monitoring frequency.
- 17 16. Work Completion Report
- Defendant shall submit a Work Completion Report by an en-
- 19 vironmental professional certifying that the Clean-up Standards
- 20 set forth in this Consent Decree and in the ROD have been
- 21 achieved, that all other Work, including, but not limited to,
- 22 O&M, is completed and that the requirements of the Consent Decree
- 23 have been met. The Work Completion Report shall contain the
- 24 results of the final confirmatory sampling and shall include as-
- 25 built drawings signed and stamped by a professional engineer
- 26 registered in the State of California. The Report shall contain
- 27 the following statement, signed by a responsible corporate offi-
- 28 cial of Watkins-Johnson or Defendant's Project Coordinator: "I

- 1 certify that the information contained in or accompanying this
- 2 submission is true, accurate and complete."
- 3 C. Obligations Regarding Deliverables
- 4 1. Defendant shall submit a draft and a final copy of
- 5 each of the deliverables described in Subsections 1, 5, 7, 8, 9,
- 6 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, and 15 above and a final copy of each of the
- 7 deliverables described in Subsections 2, 3, 4, 6, and 16 above
- 8 pursuant to the schedule attached to this Consent Decree as Ap-
- 9 pendix B. Except as provided in Sections XXIII (Force Majeure)
- 10 and XXIV (Dispute Resolution), any failure of Defendant to submit
- 11 a deliverable in compliance with the schedule will be deemed a
- 12 violation of this Consent Decree.
- 2. EPA will review and provide written approval or com-
- 14 ment, including an explanation of any disapproval, on each
- 15 deliverable other than Progress Reports and Quarterly and Annual
- 16 Monitoring Reports. EPA will review and, at its discretion,
- 17 provide written approval or comment, including an explanation of
- 18 any disapproval, on each Progress Report and Quarterly and Annual
- 19 Monitoring Report.
- 20 3. Defendant shall, within the time allotted in the
- 21 schedule, incorporate EPA's comments on the drafts into the final
- 22 and submit the final deliverable.
- 23 4. Except as provided in Sections XXIII (Force Majeure)
- 24 and XXIV (Dispute Resolution), any failure of Defendant to incor-
- 25 porate EPA's comments or suggestions on and modifications to the
- 26 draft deliverable into the final deliverable will be deemed a
- 27 violation of this Consent Decree and shall subject Defendant to
- 28 ///

- 1 stipulated penalties to the extent provided in Section XXII
- 2 (Stipulated Penalties).

3 D. Additional Obligations: Work To Be Performed

- 4 1. The Parties agree that neither the Work Plan nor any
- 5 approvals, permits or other permissions which EPA may grant re-
- 6 lated to this Consent Decree constitutes a warranty or represen-
- 7 tation of any kind by the United States that the Work Plan will
- 8 achieve the standards set forth in the ROD, and in Subsections
- 9 2(a) and 2(b) below, and shall not foreclose the United States
- 10 from seeking performance of all terms and conditions of this Con-
- 11 sent Decree.

12 2. <u>Clean-up Standards</u>

- Defendant shall meet all Clean-up Standards identified in
- 14 the ROD with respect to the Remedial Action at the Site, includ-
- ing, but not limited to, the following:
- 16 (a) Treatment of Groundwater:

17	Chloroform	0.100 ppm
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- 18 1,2-Dichlorobenzene 0.600 ppm
- 19 1,4-Dichlorobenzene 0.005 ppm
- 20 1,1-Dichloroethane 0.005 ppm
- 21 1,1-Dichloroethylene 0.006 ppm
- cis-1,2-dichloroethylene 0.006 ppm
- 23 Methylene Chloride 0.005 ppm
- 24 Tetrachloroethylene 0.005 ppm
- 25 1,1,1-Trichloroethane 0.200 ppm
- 26 1,1,2-Trichloroethane 0.032 ppm
- 27 Trichloroethylene 0.005 ppm
- Vinyl Chloride 0.0005 ppm

- 1 (b) Treatment of Soils: As indicated in the ROD, soil
- 2 contamination shall be reduced to a level that no longer
- 3 threatens to raise groundwater contaminant concentrations above
- 4 the stated Clean-up Standards.

5 VIII. ADDITIONAL WORK

- A. In the event that EPA determines or Defendant proposes
- 7 to EPA that additional response Work is necessary to carry out
- 8 the remedy described in the ROD or to meet the Clean-up Standards
- 9 described in the ROD or in Section VII (Work To Be Performed) of
- 10 this Consent Decree, notification of such additional Work will be
- 11 provided to each Project Coordinator.
- B. Unless otherwise stated in writing by EPA, within 60
- 13 days after Defendant's receipt of notice from EPA that additional
- 14 Work is necessary pursuant to this Section VIII, Defendant shall
- 15 submit a work plan to EPA for such additional Work.
- 16 C. Prior to implementation of any additional Work proposed
- 17 by Defendant pursuant to this Section VIII, Defendant shall ob-
- 18 tain EPA approval.
- D. Any additional Work proposed by Defendant and approved
- 20 by EPA, or determined to be necessary by EPA, shall be completed
- 21 by Defendant in accordance with the standards, specifications,
- 22 and schedules approved by EPA, subject to Subsection F of this
- 23 Section VIII.
- 24 E. If EPA disapproves any work plan Defendant submits pur-
- 25 suant to this Section VIII, Defendant shall submit a modified
- 26 work plan to EPA within 30 days after receipt of notice of EPA's
- 27 disapproval, subject to Section XXIV.D (Dispute Resolution).
- 28 ///

- 1 F. Defendant may invoke the procedures set forth in Section
- 2 XXIV.D (Dispute Resolution) to dispute EPA's determination that
- 3 any additional response actions are necessary to meet the Clean-
- 4 up Standards or to carry out the remedy selected in the ROD.

5 IX. WORKER HEALTH AND SAFETY PLAN

- 6 The Worker Health and Safety Plan that Defendant will submit
- 7 pursuant to Subsection VII.B.6 (Work To Be Performed) and Appen-
- 8 dix B of this Consent Decree shall be prepared in conformance
- 9 with applicable OSHA and EPA requirements, including but not
- 10 limited to OSHA regulations found at 29 C.F.R. § 1910.120. The
- 11 Emergency Response Plan that Defendant will submit pursuant to
- 12 Subsection VII.B.6 (Work To Be Performed) and Appendix B of this
- 13 Consent Decree shall address the potential exposure of workers at
- 14 the Site and the public to releases or spills at and from the
- 15 Site.

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X. <u>EPA PERIODIC_REVIEW</u>

- 17 A. Defendant shall conduct any studies and investigations
- 18 as requested by EPA in order to permit EPA to conduct reviews as
- 19 required by Section 121(c) of CERCLA and any applicable regula-
- 20 tions.
- B. If required by Sections 113(k)(2) or 117 of CERCLA,
- 22 Defendant and the public will be provided with an opportunity to
- 23 comment on any further response actions proposed by EPA as a
- 24 result of the review conducted pursuant to Section 121(c) of
- 25 CERCLA and to submit written comments for the record during the
- 26 public comment period. After the period for submission of writ-
- 27 ten comments is closed, the Regional Administrator, EPA Region
- 28 ///

- 1 IX, or his/her delegate will determine in writing whether further
- 2 response actions are appropriate.
- 3 C. If the Regional Administrator, EPA Region IX, or
- 4 his/her delegate determines that information received, in whole
- 5 or in part, during the review conducted pursuant to Section
- 6 121(c) of CERCLA, indicates that the Remedial Action is not
- 7 protective of human health and the environment, the Defendant
- 8 shall undertake any further response actions EPA has determined
- 9 are appropriate and that are not barred under the Covenant Not To
- 10 Sue. Defendant shall submit a plan for such Work to EPA for ap-
- 11 proval in accordance with the procedures set forth in Section VII
- 12 (Work To Be Performed) and shall implement the plan approved by
- 13 EPA. However, the Defendant may invoke the procedures set forth
- in Section XXIV (Dispute Resolution) to dispute (1) EPA's deter-
- 15 mination that the remedial action is not protective of human
- 16 health and the environment, or (2) EPA's selection of the further
- 17 response actions ordered. Such a dispute shall be resolved pur-
- 18 suant to Subsection XXIV.D (Dispute Resolution).
- 19 XI. QUALITY ASSURANCE/QUALITY CONTROL ("QA/QC")
- 20 A. Defendant shall use quality assurance, quality control,
- 21 and chain-of-custody procedures for all environmental
- 22 (treatability, design, compliance and monitoring) samples in ac-
- 23 cordance with EPA's "Interim Guidelines and Specifications for
- 24 Preparing Quality Assurance Project Plans" (QAMS-005/80), "Data
- 25 Quality Objective Guidance" (EPA/540/G87/003 and 004) and subse-
- 26 quent amendments to such guidelines upon notification to Defen-
- 27 dant of such amendment by EPA. Amended guidelines shall apply
- 28 only to procedures conducted after such notification.

- B. Defendant shall use QA/QC procedures in accordance with
- 2 the Quality Assurance Project Plan ("QAPP") submitted pursuant to
- 3 this Consent Decree, and shall utilize standard EPA chain-of-
- 4 custody procedures, as documented in the National Enforcement In-
- 5 <u>vestigations Center Policies and Procedures Manual</u> as revised in
- 6 May 1986 and amendments thereto, and the National Enforcement In-
- 7 vestigations Center Manual for the Evidence Audit, published in
- 8 September 1981 and amendments thereto, for all sample collection
- 9 and analysis activities, unless other procedures are approved by
- 10 EPA. In order to provide quality assurance and maintain quality
- 11 control regarding all samples collected pursuant to this Consent
- 12 Decree, Defendant shall, at a minimum, ensure that the following
- 13 QA/QC measures are employed at laboratories utilized for
- 14 analysis:
- 1. All contracts with laboratories utilized by Defen-
- 16 dant for analysis of samples taken pursuant to this Consent
- 17 Decree shall provide for access of EPA personnel and EPA
- 18 authorized representatives to assure the accuracy of laboratory
- 19 results related to the Watkins-Johnson Site.
- Any laboratory utilized by Defendant for analysis
- 21 of samples taken pursuant to this Consent Decree shall perform
- 22 all analyses according to EPA methods as documented in the Con-
- 23 tract Lab Program Statement of Work for Inorganic Analysis and
- 24 the Contract Lab Program Statement of Work for Organic Analysis
- 25 dated February 1988, or methods deemed satisfactory to EPA and
- 26 submit all protocols to be used for analysis to EPA in the plans
- 27 and documents required under this Consent Decree.
- 28 ///

- 3. All laboratories utilized by Defendant for analysis
- of samples taken pursuant to this Consent Decree shall par-
- 3 ticipate in an EPA or EPA equivalent QA/QC program. As part of
- 4 the QA/QC program and upon request by EPA, such laboratories
- 5 shall perform at Defendant's expense analyses of samples provided
- 6 by EPA to demonstrate the quality of each laboratory's data.
- 7 C. As requested and specified by EPA, Defendant shall sub-
- 8 mit data to be used by EPA to verify that Defendant is complying
- 9 with this Section and the QAPP submitted pursuant to this Consent
- 10 Decree.
- 11 D. Data that have been verified pursuant to the QAPP and
- 12 reviewed and approved by EPA shall be admissible as evidence,
- 13 without objection except as to relevancy, in any proceeding under
- 14 Section XXIV (Dispute Resolution) of this Consent Decree.
- 15 XII. PROJECT COORDINATOR
- 16 A. No later than fourteen (14) days after EPA notifies
- 17 Defendant of the entry of this Consent Decree, EPA and Defendant
- 18 each shall designate a Project Coordinator to monitor the
- 19 progress of the Remedial Action, to coordinate communication be-
- 20 tween EPA and Defendant and to oversee the implementation of the
- 21 Work required by this Consent Decree. EPA and Defendant each
- 22 have the right to change their respective Project Coordinator.
- 23 Such a change shall be accomplished by notifying the other party
- 24 in writing at least five calendar days prior to the change. To
- 25 the maximum extent possible, communications between Defendant and
- 26 EPA and all documents, including reports, approvals, and other
- 27 correspondence concerning the activities performed pursuant to
- 28 ///

- 1 the terms and conditions of this Consent Decree, shall be
- 2 directed through the Project Coordinators.
- 1. The EPA Project Coordinator shall have the authority
- 4 vested in the On-Scene Coordinator (OSC) and the Remedial Project
- 5 Manager (RPM) by the NCP. In addition, EPA may designate a
- 6 separate On-Scene Coordinator who shall possess the authority
- 7 vested in the On-Scene Coordinator in the NCP.
- 8 2. The EPA Project Coordinator and the On-Scene-Coordinator
- 9 each shall have the authority to halt the performance of the
- 10 Remedial Action or any other activity at the Site that, in the
- opinion of the EPA Project Coordinator or On-Scene Coordinator,
- 12 may present or contribute to an endangerment to public health,
- 13 welfare, or the environment, or cause or threaten to cause the
- 14 release of Waste Materials from the Site. The absence of the EPA
- 15 Project Coordinator from the Site shall not be cause for stoppage
- 16 of Work.
- 17 B. EPA and Defendant's Project Coordinators each may assign
- 18 other site representatives, including other contractors, to serve
- 19 as a site representative for oversight of daily operations during
- 20 remedial activities.
- 21 C. Prior to invoking the formal Dispute Resolution proce-
- 22 dures contained in Section XXIV (Dispute Resolution), any un-
- 23 resolved disagreements arising between the EPA site representa-
- 24 tive and Defendant or its site representative shall be referred
- 25 to the EPA and Defendant's Project Coordinators.
- D. The Project Coordinators shall not have the authority
- 27 to modify the terms of this Consent Decree, including any Appen-
- 28 dices or any approved design or construction plans.

XIII. SITE ACCESS

- To the extent that the Site or other areas where Work is 2 to be performed is owned or controlled by parties other than 3 those bound by this Consent Decree and to the extent that access 4 5 to or easements over property is required for the proper and complete performance of this Consent Decree, Defendant shall obtain 6 7 access agreements from the present or future owners or those per-8 sons who have control over the property at the time access is 9 needed, including lessees, within sixty (60) days after the date 10 on which Defendant or EPA determines such access is necessary. Any such access agreement shall provide access to Defendant, 11 Contractor(s), the United States, EPA, and their representatives. 12 In the event that Defendant fails to obtain the access agreements 13 required by this Section XIII within the sixty (60) day period, 14 15 Defendant shall notify EPA within fourteen (14) days thereafter 16 regarding both the lack of, and efforts to obtain, such agree-If Defendant fails to gain access within sixty (60) days, 17 it shall continue to use all best efforts to obtain access until 18 19 access is granted. For purposes of this Subsection "best efforts" includes but is not limited to, seeking judicial assis-20 tance and the payment of reasonable sums of money as considera-21 22 tion for access. The United States may, as it deems appropriate, assist Defendant in obtaining access. 23 24
 - B. Commencing upon the date this Consent Decree is lodged with the Court and continuing until EPA provides Defendant the "Certification of Completion" of the Work pursuant to Section XL.B of this Consent Decree, consistent with Sections 104(a), 104(e), and 106 of CERCLA, Defendant shall provide the United

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- 1 States, EPA and their representatives access at all times to the
- 2 Site and any other property to which access is required for the
- 3 implementation of this Consent Decree, to the extent that Defen-
- 4 dant has acquired access to such property pursuant to Subsection
- 5 A of this Section XIII or such property is owned or controlled by
- 6 Defendant.
- 7 C. Any person obtaining access to the Site pursuant to this
- 8 provision shall comply with the provisions of the Worker Health
- 9 and Safety Plan as submitted pursuant to this Consent Decree.
- D. Notwithstanding any provision of this Consent Decree,
- 11 the United States retains all of its access authorities and
- 12 rights under CERCLA, RCRA and any applicable federal statute or
- 13 authority.
- 14 XIV. ASSURANCE OF ABILITY TO COMPLETE WORK
- 15 A. Defendant shall demonstrate its ability to complete the
- 16 Work and to reimburse EPA for response costs as required by this
- 17 Consent Decree by obtaining and presenting to EPA for approval
- 18 within thirty (30) calendar days after EPA notifies Defendant of
- 19 the entry of this Consent Decree, one of the following items: 1)
- 20 a performance bond; 2) a letter of credit; or 3) a guarantee by a
- 21 third party equaling the total estimated cost of the Remedial Ac-
- 22 tion. In lieu of any of the three items listed above, Defendant
- 23 may present to EPA, within twenty (20) days after EPA notifies
- 24 Defendant of the entry of this Consent Decree, internal financial
- 25 information sufficient to satisfy EPA and 40 C.F.R. Part
- 26 264.143(f) that Defendant has sufficient assets to make it un-
- 27 necessary to require additional assurances. If Defendant seeks
- 28 to demonstrate its ability to complete the Work by means of the

- 1 financial test or the corporate guarantee, it shall resubmit
- 2 sworn statements conveying the information required by 40 C.F.R.
- 3 Part 264.143(f) annually, on the anniversary of the effective
- 4 date of this Consent Decree. If EPA determines the assurances to
- 5 be inadequate, Defendant shall obtain one of the three other
- 6 financial instruments listed above within thirty (30) calendar
- 7 days after such EPA determination.
- B. EPA may evaluate the adequacy of the assurance of
- 9 ability to complete the Work, and, if EPA determines it to be in-
- 10 adequate, EPA shall communicate that determination to Defendant.
- 11 If Defendant invokes the dispute resolution provisions of this
- 12 Consent Decree to resolve any dispute over financial assurances,
- 13 Defendant shall obtain one of the three financial instruments
- 14 listed in Subsection XIV.A above, within seven (7) days, pending
- 15 resolution of the dispute. Defendant's inability to demonstrate,
- 16 within the time required by this Section XIV, its financial
- 17 ability to complete the Remedial Action shall not excuse perfor-
- 18 mance of any activities required under this Consent Decree.

19 XV. EMERGENCY RESPONSE

- 20 A. In the event of any action or occurrence during the per-
- 21 formance of the Work which causes or threatens a release of a
- 22 Waste Material that constitutes an emergency situation or may
- 23 present an immediate threat to public health or welfare or the
- 24 environment or in the event that operation of the treatment
- 25 system(s) stops for more than twenty-four (24) hours for any
- 26 reason other than routine maintenance, Defendant shall, subject
- 27 to Subsection B of this Section, immediately take all appropriate
- 28 action to prevent, abate, or minimize such release or threat of

- 1 release, and shall immediately notify the EPA Project Coordinator
- 2 or the EPA On-Scene Coordinator if one has been designated. If
- 3 neither of these persons is available, Defendant shall notify the
- 4 Emergency Response Section of EPA Region IX. Defendant shall
- 5 take such actions in consultation with EPA's Project Coordinator
- 6 and in accordance with all applicable provisions of the Health
- 7 and Safety Plans, the Contingency Plans, or any other applicable
- 8 plans or documents developed pursuant to Section VII (Work to be
- 9 Performed). In the event Defendant fails to take appropriate
- 10 response action as required by this Section, and EPA takes such
- 11 action instead, Defendant shall reimburse EPA for all costs of
- 12 the response action not inconsistent with the NCP, subject to
- 13 Section XX.B (Future Response Costs).
- B. Nothing in the preceding Subsection or in this Consent
- 15 Decree shall be deemed to limit any authority of the United
- 16 States to take, direct, or order all appropriate action or to
- 17 seek an order from the Court to protect human health and the en-
- 18 vironment or to prevent, abate, or minimize an actual or
- 19 threatened release of a Waste Material on, at, or from the Site.
- 20 XVI. COMPLIANCE WITH APPLICABLE LAWS AND REGULATIONS
- 21 A. All actions required to be taken pursuant to this Con-
- 22 sent Decree shall be undertaken in accordance with the require-
- 23 ments of all applicable federal, state and local laws, regula-
- 24 tions, and applicable permitting requirements.
- 25 B. Defendant shall obtain all permits or approvals neces-
- 26 sary under federal, state or local laws and shall submit timely
- 27 applications and requests for any such permits and approvals.
- 28 Notwithstanding any other provision in this Consent Decree, and

- insofar as Section 121(e)(1) of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. § 9621(e)(1)
- 2 governs, no federal, state or local permit shall be required for
- 3 any Work conducted pursuant to this Consent Decree entirely on-
- 4 site. Defendant shall, however, comply with all the substantive
- 5 requirements that any such permit would have required, if issued,
- 6 and comply with all ARARs specified in the ROD.
- 7 C. This Consent Decree is not, and shall not be construed
- 8 to be, a permit issued pursuant to any federal or state statute
- 9 or regulation.
- 10 XVII. <u>DATA EXCHANGE: SAMPLING AND ANALYSES</u>
- 11 A. Upon request, Defendant shall provide EPA with all
- 12 analytical, technical or design data and information relating to
- 13 the Remedial Action or the implementation of this Consent Decree
- 14 and all information Defendant is required to furnish EPA under
- 15 Section 104(e)(2) of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. § 9604(e)(2).
- 16 B. Notwithstanding this Section XVII, EPA explicitly
- 17 reserves any and all rights it has under Section 104(e) of
- 18 CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. § 9604(e). In addition, at the request of EPA,
- 19 Defendant shall allow split or replicate samples to be taken by
- 20 EPA and/or its authorized representatives, of any samples col-
- 21 lected by Defendant or anyone acting on Defendant's behalf pur-
- 22 suant to the implementation of this Consent Decree. Within seven
- 23 (7) days after the approval of any sampling plan (including the
- 24 schedule for implementation), Defendant shall notify EPA of the
- 25 intended date of commencement of each sampling event. In addi-
- 26 tion, Defendant shall notify EPA within forty-eight (48) hours
- 27 prior to any modifications or proposed changes to any sample col-
- 28 lection activity.

- 1 C. Defendant shall notify EPA in a timely manner of, and
- 2 prior to, any project which is likely to produce data or informa-
- 3 tion of the types described in this Section.
- 4 D. Defendant may assert business confidentiality claims
- 5 covering part or all of the documents or information submitted to
- 6 Plaintiff under this Consent Decree to the extent permitted by
- 7 and in accordance with Section 104(e)(7) of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C.
- 8 § 9604(e)(7), and 40 C.F.R § 2.203(b). Documents or information
- 9 determined to be confidential by EPA will be afforded the protec-
- 10 tion specified in 40 C.F.R. Part 2, Subpart B. If no claim of
- 11 confidentiality accompanies documents or information when they
- 12 are submitted to EPA, or ten (10) days after EPA has notified
- 13 Defendant that the documents or information are not confidential
- under the standards of Section 104(e)(7) of CERCLA, the public
- 15 may be given access to such documents or information without fur-
- 16 ther notice to Defendant.
- 17 E. Defendant may assert that certain documents, records
- 18 and other information are privileged under the attorney-client
- 19 privilege or any other privilege recognized by federal law. If
- 20 Defendant asserts such a privilege, it shall provide the Plain-
- 21 tiff with the following: (1) the title of the document, record,
- 22 or information; (2) the date of the document, record or informa-
- 23 tion; (3) the name and title of the author of the document,
- 24 record or information; (4) the name and title of each addressee
 - and recipient; (5) a description of the contents of the document,
 - 26 record or information; and (6) the privilege asserted by the
 - 27 Defendant. However, no documents, reports or other information
 - 28 ///

- 1 created or generated pursuant to the requirements of this Consent
- 2 Decree shall be withheld on the grounds that they are privileged.
- F. No claim of confidentiality shall be made with respect
- 4 to any data, including, but not limited to, all sampling,
- 5 analytical, monitoring, hydrogeologic, scientific, chemical, or
- 6 engineering data, or any other documents or information evidenc-
- 7 ing conditions at or around the Site.

8 XVIII. RETENTION OF RECORDS

- 9 A. Until ten (10) years after Defendant's receipt of EPA's
- 10 notification pursuant to Subsection B of Section XL
- 11 (Certification of Completion), Defendant shall preserve and
- 12 retain all records and documents now in its possession or control
- or which come into its possession or control that relate in any
- manner to the performance of the Work or liability of any person
- 15 for response action conducted and to be conducted at the Site,
- 16 regardless of any corporate retention policy to the contrary.
- 17 Until ten (10) years after Defendant's receipt of EPA's notifica-
- 18 tion pursuant to Subsection B of Section XL (Certification of
- 19 Completion), Defendant shall also instruct its contractors and
- 20 agents to preserve all documents, records, and information of
- 21 whatever kind, nature or description relating to the performance
- 22 of the Work.
- B. At the conclusion of this document retention period,
- 24 Defendant shall notify the United States at least ninety (90)
- 25 days prior to the destruction of any such records or documents,
- 26 and, upon request by the United States, Defendant shall deliver
- 27 any such records or documents to EPA. Defendant may assert that
- 28 certain documents, records and other information are privileged

- 1 under attorney-client privilege or any other privilege recognized
- 2 by federal law. If Defendant asserts such privilege, it shall
- 3 provide Plaintiff with the following: (1) the title of the docu-
- 4 ment, record, or information; (2) the date of the document,
- 5 record or information; (3) the name and title of the author of
- 6 the document, record or information; (4) the name and title of
- 7 each addressee and recipient; (5) a description of the contents
- 8 of the document, record or information; and (6) the privilege as-
- 9 serted by the Defendant. However, no documents, reports or other
- 10 information created or generated pursuant to the requirements of
- 11 the Consent Decree shall be withheld on the grounds that they are
- 12 privileged.
- C. Defendant hereby certifies that it has not altered,
- 14 mutilated, discarded, destroyed or otherwise disposed of any
- 15 records, documents or other information relating to its potential
- 16 liability regarding the Site since notification of potential
- 17 liability by the United States or the State or the filing of suit
- 18 against it regarding the Site and that it has fully complied with
- 19 any and all EPA requests for information pursuant to Section
- 20 104(e) and 122(e) of CERCLA and Section 3007 of RCRA.

21 XIX. RESERVATION OF RIGHTS

- 22 A. Notwithstanding compliance with the terms of this Con-
- 23 sent Decree, including the completion of the Remedial Action,
- 24 Defendant is not released from liability for any matters other
- 25 than those expressly specified to be Covered Matters. Not-
- 26 withstanding any other provision in this Consent Decree, the
- 27 Covenant Not to Sue in Section XXVII (Covenant Not To Sue By
- 28 Plaintiff) shall not relieve Defendant of its obligations to meet

- 1 and maintain compliance with the requirements set forth in this
- 2 Consent Decree. Except as provided in Section XXVII (Covenant
- 3 Not To Sue By Plaintiff), the United States and EPA reserve all
- 4 rights to take enforcement actions for violations of this Consent
- 5 Decree and to take any enforcement action pursuant to CERCLA
- 6 and/or any other authority, including the right to seek response
- 7 costs, injunctive relief, monetary penalties, and punitive
- 8 damages for any civil or criminal violation of law or this Con-
- 9 sent Decree.
- B. In the event EPA determines that Defendant has failed to
- implement any provisions of the Work in an adequate or timely
- 12 manner, or at any other time, EPA may perform any and all por-
- 13 tions of the Work as EPA determines necessary. Defendant may in-
- 14 voke the procedures set forth in Section XXIV (Dispute Resolu-
- 15 tion) to dispute EPA's determination that Defendant failed to
- 16 implement a provision of the Work in an adequate or timely manner
- 17 as arbitrary and capricious or otherwise not in accordance with
- 18 law. Such dispute shall be resolved on the administrative
- 19 record. Costs incurred by the United States in performing the
- 20 Work pursuant this Subsection shall be considered Future Response
- 21 Costs that Defendant shall pay pursuant to Section XX (Future
- 22 Response Costs).
- 23 C. Nothing in this Consent Decree shall be deemed to limit
- 24 the response authority of EPA under Section 104 of CERCLA,
- 25 42 U.S.C. § 9604, and under Section 106 of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C.
- 26 § 9606, or under any other federal response authority. Except as
- 27 provided in Section XXVII (Covenant Not To Sue By Plaintiff), the
- 28 United States reserves the right to seek reimbursement from

- 1 Defendant for any costs incurred by the United States in taking
- 2 any such response.
- D. Compliance with the terms of this Consent Decree, in-
- 4 cluding the completion of the approved Remedial Action does not
- 5 constitute a release of Defendant by United States from any
- 6 liability beyond Covered Matters.

7 XX. REIMBURSEMENT OF FUTURE RESPONSE COSTS

- 8 A. Defendant shall reimburse the Hazardous Substance Su-
- 9 perfund for all Future Response Costs incurred by the United
- 10 States under or in connection with this Consent Decree. No more
- 11 frequently than annually, EPA shall submit to Defendant a summary
- of such Future Response Costs incurred by EPA in the time period
- 13 since the last demand for payment. EPA's Cost Documentation
- 14 Management System summary data ("CDMS reports") shall serve as
- 15 the documentation for payment demands, along with underlying
- 16 documentation if requested by Defendant. EPA will also provide a
- 17 summary of its indirect and interest cost calculations as well as
- 18 a summary of all costs incurred by the United States Department
- 19 of Justice. Defendant shall, within thirty (30) days of receipt
- 20 of each demand for payment, remit a check for the amount of those
- 21 costs made payable to the Hazardous Substance Superfund and
- 22 referencing CERCLA Number 9PD1 and Department of Justice Case
- Number 90-11-3-729. Defendant shall mail each payment to:
- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency

Region IX ATTENTION:

25 Superfund Accounting

P.O. Box 360863M

Pittsburgh, PA 15251

Attn: Collection Officer for Superfund

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- 1 A copy of the transmittal letter and a copy of the check shall be
- 2 sent simultaneously to the United States and the EPA Project
- 3 Coordinator as provided in Section XXIV (Form of Notice).
- B. Defendant may contest payment of any Future Response
- 5 Costs under this Subsection if it determines that the United
- 6 States has made an accounting error, if it alleges that a cost
- 7 item that is included represents costs that are inconsistent with
- 8 the NCP, or if it alleges that a cost item is not within the
- 9 definition of Future Response Costs pursuant to Section IV.M
- 10 (Definitions). Such objection shall be made in writing within
- 11 thirty (30) days of receipt of the bill and must be sent to the
- 12 United States pursuant to Section XXV (Form of Notice). Any such
- objection shall specifically identify the contested Future
- 14 Response Costs and the basis for objection. In the event of an
- objection, Defendant shall within the thirty (30) day period pay
- 16 all uncontested Future Response Costs to the United States in the
- 17 manner described in Subsection A of this Section. Simul-
- 18 taneously, Defendant shall establish an interest bearing escrow
- 19 account in a bank duly chartered in the State of California and
- 20 remit to that escrow account funds equivalent to the amount of
- 21 the contested Future Response Costs. Defendant shall send to the
- 22 United States, as provided in Section XXV (Form of Notice), a
- 23 copy of the transmittal letter and check paying the uncontested
- 24 Future Response Costs, and a copy of the correspondence that es-
- 25 tablishes and funds the escrow account, including, but not
- 26 limited to, information containing the identity of the bank and
- 27 bank account under which the escrow account is established as
- 28 well as a bank statement showing the initial balance of the

- 1 escrow account. Simultaneously with establishment of the escrow
- 2 account, Defendant shall initiate the Dispute Resolution proce-
- 3 dures in Section XXIV (Dispute Resolution). If the United States
- 4 prevails in the dispute, within 5 days of the resolution of the
- 5 dispute, Defendant shall direct the escrow holder to remit the
- 6 escrowed monies (with accrued interest) to the United States in
- 7 the manner described in Subsection A of this Section. If Defen-
- 8 dant prevails concerning any aspect of the contested costs,
- 9 Defendant shall direct the escrow holder to remit payment for
- 10 that portion of the costs (plus associated accrued interest) for
- 11 which it did not prevail to the United States in the manner
- 12 described in Subsection A of this Section; Defendant shall be
- 13 disbursed the balance of the escrow account. The dispute resolu-
- 14 tion procedures set forth in Section XXIV (Dispute Resolution)
- shall be the exclusive mechanism for resolving disputes regarding
- 16 Defendant's obligation to reimburse the United States for its Fu-
- 17 ture Response Costs.
- 18 C. In the event that the payments required by Subsection A
- 19 of this Section are not made within thirty (30) days of the
- 20 Defendant's receipt of the bill, Defendant shall pay interest on
- 21 the unpaid balance at the rate established pursuant to Section
- 22 107(a) of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. § 9607. The interest on Future
- 23 Response Costs shall begin to accrue thirty (30) days after
- 24 Defendant's receipt of the bill. Payments made under this Sub-
- 25 section shall be in addition to such other remedies or sanctions
- 26 available to Plaintiff by virtue of Defendant's failure to make
- 27 timely payment under this Section.
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XXI. REIMBURSEMENT OF PAST RESPONSE COSTS

- 2 A. Defendant agrees to reimburse the Hazardous Substance
- 3 Superfund \$150,000.00 in full satisfaction of Past Response
- 4 Costs. Defendant shall, within thirty (30) calendar days after
- 5 EPA notifies Defendant of the entry of this Consent Decree, remit
- 6 a check in the amount of \$150,000.00 referencing the CERCLA Num-
- 7 ber 9PD1 and Department of Justice Case Number 90-11-3-729.
- 8 Defendant shall mail the check for that amount to the address
- 9 listed in Section XX (Reimbursement of Future Response Costs). A
- 10 copy of the transmittal letter and a copy of the check shall be
- 11 sent to the EPA Project Coordinator.
- B. In the event that the payment required by Subsection A
- of this Section is not made within thirty (30) days after EPA
- 14 notifies Defendant of the entry of this Consent Decree, Defendant
- shall pay interest on the unpaid balance at the rate established
- 16 pursuant to Section 107(a) of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. § 9607. The in-
- 17 terest on Past Response Costs shall begin to accrue thirty (30)
- 18 days after EPA notifies Defendant of the entry of this Consent
- 19 Decree. Payments made under this Subsection shall be in addition
- 20 to such other remedies or sanctions available to Plaintiff by
- 21 virtue of Defendant's failure to make timely payment under this
- 22 Section.

- 23 C. Upon notification of Defendant to EPA that the Califor-
- 24 nia Department of Health Services has billed Defendant for
- 25 response costs incurred by the Hazardous Substance Superfund and
- 26 not by the California Hazardous Substances Account, EPA will, as
- 27 it deems appropriate, and consistent with its legal authorities
- 28 and enforcement priorities, use reasonable efforts to assure

- 1 proper cost accounting and billing occurs for the Site. Nothing
- 2 in this Subsection C shall in any way alter the obligation of
- 3 Defendant to comply with the terms of this Consent Decree.

4 XXII. <u>STIPULATED PENALTIES</u>

- 5 A. Defendant shall be liable for stipulated penalties to
- 6 the United States in the amounts set forth in Subsection B for
- 7 failure to comply with the requirements of this Consent Decree,
- 8 unless excused under Section XXIII (Force Majeure). "Compliance"
- 9 by Defendant shall include performance and completion of the Work
- in accordance with all applicable requirements of law, this Con-
- 11 sent Decree and any plans or other documents approved by EPA pur-
- 12 suant to this Consent Decree and within the specified time
- 13 schedules established by and approved under this Consent Decree.
- B. The following stipulated penalties shall be payable per
- 15 violation per day to the United States for any noncompliance, in-
- 16 cluding but not limited to, failure to submit timely or adequate
- 17 reports or other written documents pursuant to Section VII (Work
- 18 To Be Performed):
- 1. Class I Requirements:
- For the submission of an inadequate or late Progress Report:
- 21 \$750 per day.
- 22 2. <u>Class II Requirements</u>:
- For the submission of late or substantially inadequate draft
- 24 deliverables or late or inadequate final deliverables other than
- 25 the deliverables described under Subsections B(1) or B(3), or for
- 26 any other failure to comply with the requirements of this Consent
- 27 Decree:
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1	Period of	Penalty Per		
2	Failure to Comply	Violation Per Day		
3	1st through 14th day	\$3,000		
4	15th through 30th day	\$7,000		
5	31st day and beyond	\$13,000		
6	3. <u>Class III Require</u>	ements:		
7	For the submission of a late or substantially inadequate			
8	draft Remedial Design Plan or draft Remedial Action Plan or late			
9	or inadequate final Remedial Design Plan or final Remedial Action			
10	Plan:			
11	Period of	Penalty Per		
12	Failure to Comply	Violation Per Day		
13	1st through 14th day	\$6,000		
14	15th through 30th day	\$14,000		
15	31st day and beyond	\$20,000		
16	C. In the event that EPA	assumes performance of a portion		
17	or all of the Work pursuant to	Subsection B of Section XIX		
18	(Reservation of Rights), it sha	ll promptly give Defendant notice		
19	thereof, and Defendant shall be	liable for a stipulated penalty		
20	in the amount of \$500,000. In	that event, Defendant shall not be		
21	liable for stipulated penalties	pursuant to Subsection B for the		
22 .	period beginning with the date	of notification by EPA of its in-		
23	tent to assume performance of t	he Work.		
24	D. All penalties shall b	egin to accrue on the day after		
25	the complete performance is due	or the day a violation occurs,		
26	and shall continue to accrue th	rough the final day of the correc-		
27	tion of the noncompliance. Not	hing herein shall prevent the		
28	///			

- 1 simultaneous accrual of separate penalties for separate viola-
- 2 tions of this Consent Decree.
- 3 E. Following EPA's determination that Defendant has failed
- 4 to comply with a requirement of this Consent Decree, EPA shall
- 5 give Defendant written notification of the same and describe the
- 6 noncompliance. This notice shall also indicate the amount of
- 7 penalties due and whether the penalties are continuing to accrue.
- 8 However, penalties shall accrue as provided in the preceding Sub-
- 9 section regardless of whether EPA has notified Defendant of a
- 10 violation.
- 11 F. All penalties owed to the United States under this Sec-
- 12 tion XXII shall be due and payable within thirty (30) days of
- 13 Defendant's receipt from EPA of a notification of noncompliance.
- 14 All payments under this Section XXII shall be paid by certified
- 15 check made payable to "EPA Hazardous Substance Superfund," shall
- 16 be mailed to the address listed in Section XX (Reimbursement of
- 17 Future Response Costs), and shall reference CERCLA Number 9PD1
- and Department of Justice Case Number 90-11-3-729. Copies of
- 19 check(s) paid pursuant to this Section, and any accompanying
- transmittal letter(s), shall be sent to the United States and to
- 21 the EPA Project Coordinator.
- 22 G. Defendant may invoke the dispute resolution procedures
- 23 set forth in Section XXIV (Dispute Resolution) in any case that
- 24 results in stipulated penalties based on a determination of
- 25 Defendant's failure to comply with the requirements of this Con-
- 26 sent Decree. Defendant may not invoke Dispute Resolution with
- 27 respect to a determination of late deliverable(s) or Work.
- 28 ///

- 1 H. In any dispute regarding the imposition of stipulated
- 2 penalties under this Section XXII, the subject matter of the non-
- 3 compliance, and not the imposition of stipulated penalties, shall
- 4 provide the basis for deciding whether the dispute shall be
- 5 resolved pursuant to Section XXIV.D or XXIV.E (Dispute
- 6 Resolution).
- 7 I. Neither the invocation of dispute resolution procedures
- 8 under Section XXIV (Dispute Resolution) nor the payment of
- 9 penalties shall alter in any way Defendant's obligation to com-
- 10 plete the performance of the Work required under this Consent
- 11 Decree.
- J. Penalties shall continue to accrue as provided in this
- 13 Section XXII during any dispute resolution period, but need not
- 14 be paid until the following:
- 1. If the dispute is resolved by agreement or by
- 16 decision or order of EPA which is not appealed to this Court, ac-
- 17 crued penalties shall be paid to EPA within fifteen (15) days of
- 18 the agreement or receipt of EPA's decision or order;
- 19 2. If the dispute is appealed to this Court and the
- 20 United States prevails in whole or in part, Defendant shall pay
- 21 all accrued penalties that the Court determines are owed to EPA
- 22 within sixty (60) days of receipt of the Court's decision or or-
- 23 der, except as provided in Subsection 3 below;
- 3. If the District Court's decision is appealed by
- 25 any Party, Defendant shall pay all accrued penalties owed to EPA
- 26 into an interest-bearing escrow account within sixty (60) days of
- 27 receipt of the Court's decision or order. Penalties shall be
- 28 paid into this account as they continue to accrue, at least every

- 1 sixty (60) days. Within sixty (60) days of receipt of the appel-
- 2 late court decision, the escrow agent shall distribute the funds
- 3 in the account to EPA or to Defendant to the extent that each
- 4 prevails.
- 5 K. If Defendant fails to pay stipulated penalties when
- 6 due, the United States may institute proceedings to collect the
- 7 penalties, as well as late charges and interest. Defendant shall
- 8 pay interest on the unpaid balance, which shall begin to accrue
- 9 at the end of the thirty-day period specified in Subsection F of
- 10 this Section XXII at the rate established by the Department of
- 11 the Treasury under 31 U.S.C. § 3717 and 4 C.F.R. § 102.13.
- 12 Defendant shall further pay a handling charge of 1 percent (1%),
- 13 to be assessed at the end of each thirty-day late period, and a
- 14 six percent (6%) per annum penalty charge, to be assessed if the
- 15 penalty is not paid in full within ninety (90) days after it is
- 16 due. However, nothing in this Section XXII shall be construed as
- 17 prohibiting, altering, or in any way limiting the ability of the
- 18 United States to seek any other remedies or sanctions available
- 19 by virtue of Defendant's violation of this Consent Decree or of
- 20 the statutes and regulations upon which it is based, including,
- 21 but not limited to, penalties pursuant to Section 122(1) of
- 22 CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. § 9622(1), provided that the total of any
- 23 penalties shall not exceed \$25,000 per day per violation. In no
- 24 event shall this limitation be construed to restrict the amount
- of the Work performance assumption penalty provided in Subsection
- 26 C of this Section XXII.
- 27 L. No payments made under this Section XXII shall be tax
- 28 deductible for Federal tax purposes.

XXIII. FORCE MAJEURE

"Force Majeure," for purposes of this Consent Decree, 2 Α. is defined as any event arising from causes beyond the control of 3 Defendant or of any entity controlled by Defendant, including, 4 5 but not limited to, their contractors and subcontractors, that 6 delays or prevents the performance of any obligation under this 7 Consent Decree despite Defendant's best efforts to fulfill the 8 obligations. The requirement that Defendant exercise "best efforts to fulfill the obligation" includes using best efforts to 9 10 anticipate and address the effects of any potential force majeure event both as it is occurring and following it, such that the 11 delay is minimized to the greatest extent possible. "Force 12 13 Majeure" does not include the financial inability of Defendant to 14 complete the Work. 15 В. If any event occurs or has occurred that may delay the 16 performance of any obligation under this Consent Decree, whether 17 or not caused by a force majeure event, Defendant shall notify by 18 telephone EPA's Project Coordinator or, in his or her absence, 19 the Director of the Hazardous Waste Management Division, EPA 20 Region IX, or his/her designee within forty-eight (48) hours of when Defendant first knew or should have known that the event 21 22 might cause a delay. Within five (5) working days thereafter, 23 Defendant shall provide in writing to EPA the reasons for the delay; the anticipated duration of the delay; all actions taken 24 or to be taken to prevent or minimize the delay; a schedule for 25 implementation of any measures to be taken to prevent or mitigate 26 the delay or effect of the delay; Defendant's rationale for at-27

tributing such delay to a force majeure event if it intends to

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- 1 assert such a claim; and a statement as to whether, in the
- 2 opinion of the Defendant, such event may cause or contribute to
- 3 an endangerment to public health, welfare or the environment.
- 4 Defendant shall include with any notice all available documenta-
- 5 tion supporting its claim that the delay was attributable to a
- 6 force majeure event. Failure to comply with the above require-
- 7 ments shall preclude Defendant from asserting any claim of force
- 8 majeure. Defendant shall be deemed to have notice of any cir-
- 9 cumstance following a reasonable period of time after the con-
- 10 tractors or subcontractors first had or should have had notice.
- 11 C. If EPA agrees that the delay or anticipated delay is
- 12 attributable to a force majeure event, the time for performance
- of the obligations under this Consent Decree that are affected by
- 14 the force majeure event shall be extended by written agreement of
- 15 EPA and Defendant for such time as is necessary to complete those
- 16 obligations. An extension of the time for performance of the
- 17 obligations affected by the force majeure event shall not, of it-
- 18 self, extend the time for performance of any subsequent obliga-
- 19 tion.
- D. If EPA does not agree that the delay or anticipated
- 21 delay has been or will be caused by a force majeure event, or if
- 22 EPA and Defendant do not agree on the length of the extension for
- 23 performance of the obligations affected by a force majeure event,
- 24 EPA shall notify Defendant in writing of its decision concerning
- 25 whether the delay is attributable to a force majeure event or the
- 26 length of the extension for performance of the obligations af-
- 27 fected by a force majeure event.
- 28 ///

- 1 E. If Defendant elects to invoke the dispute resolution
- 2 procedures set forth in Section XXIV (Dispute Resolution), it
- 3 shall do so no later than fifteen (15) days after receipt of
- 4 EPA's notice. In any such proceeding, Defendant shall have the
- 5 burden of demonstrating by a preponderance of the evidence that
- 6 the delay or anticipated delay has been or will be caused by a
- 7 force majeure event, that the duration of the delay was or will
- 8 be warranted under the circumstances, that best efforts were ex-
- 9 ercised to avoid and mitigate the effects of the delay, and that
- 10 Defendant complied with the requirements of Subsections A and B,
- 11 above. If Defendant carries this burden, the delay at issue
- 12 shall be deemed not to be a violation by Defendant of the af-
- 13 fected obligation of this Consent Decree identified to EPA and
- 14 the Court.

15

XXIV. DISPUTE RESOLUTION

- 16 A. Unless otherwise expressly provided for in this Consent
- 17 Decree, the dispute resolution procedures of this Section XXIV
- 18 shall be available and shall be the exclusive mechanism to
- 19 resolve any dispute arising under or with respect to this Consent
- 20 Decree. However, the procedures set forth in this Section shall
- 21 not apply to actions by the United States to enforce obligations
- of the Defendant that have not been disputed in accordance with
- 23 this Section XXIV. The Parties have agreed to specify in this
- 24 Consent Decree certain disputes that would receive review under
- 25 Subsection D of this Section. Where Subsection D has not been
- 26 specified, each Party reserves the right to argue whether
- 27 specific disputes shall be resolved pursuant to Subsection D or
- 28 E, below.

- B. Any dispute which arises under or with respect to this
- 2 Consent Decree shall in the first instance be the subject of in-
- 3 formal negotiations between the Parties. The period for informal
- 4 negotiations shall not exceed twenty (20) days from the time the
- 5 dispute arises, unless it is extended by written agreement of the
- 6 Parties. The dispute shall be considered to have arisen when one
- 7 party notifies the other party in writing that there is a dis-
- 8 pute.
- 9 C. In the event that the Parties cannot resolve a dispute
- 10 by informal negotiations under the preceding Subsection, then EPA
- 11 shall notify Defendant of its position in writing and EPA's posi-
- 12 tion shall be considered binding unless, within ten (10) days
- 13 after the receipt of such notification, Defendant invokes the
- 14 formal dispute resolution procedures of this Section XXIV by
- 15 serving on the United States a written statement of position on
- 16 the matter in dispute, including, but not limited to, any data,
- 17 analysis or opinion supporting that position and any documenta-
- 18 tion relied upon by Defendant.
- D. In proceedings on any dispute relating to the selec-
- 20 tion, technique, cost effectiveness or adequacy of any aspect of
- 21 the Work and in any other dispute subject to CERCLA Section
- 22 113(j)(2), 42 U.S.C. § 9613(j)(2), in considering the Defendant's
- 23 objections, the Court shall uphold EPA's decision unless Defen-
- 24 dant can demonstrate, on the administrative record, that EPA's
- 25 decision was arbitrary and capricious or otherwise not in accor-
- 26 dance with law. Nothing herein shall be construed to allow any
- 27 dispute by Defendant regarding the validity of the ROD's provi-
- 28 sions.

- 1 1. The administrative record of the dispute shall be
- 2 maintained by EPA and shall contain all statements of position,
- 3 including supporting documentation, submitted pursuant to this
- 4 Subsection and Subsection C above.
- 5 2. Within fourteen (14) days after receipt of
- 6 Defendant's statement of position submitted pursuant to Subsec-
- 7 tion C above, EPA shall serve on Defendant its statement of posi-
- 8 tion, including, but not limited to, any factual data, analysis,
- 9 or opinion supporting that position and all supporting documenta-
- 10 tion relied upon by EPA, in response to Defendant's statement of
- 11 position. Where appropriate, EPA may allow submission of sup-
- 12 plemental statements of position by Defendant.
- 13 3. The Director of the Hazardous Waste Management
- 14 Division, EPA Region IX, shall issue a final administrative deci-
- 15 sion resolving the dispute which shall be based on the Ad-
- 16 ministrative Record. This decision shall be binding upon Defen-
- 17 dant, subject only to the right to seek judicial review pursuant
- 18 to Subsections D(4) and D(5), below.
- 19 4. Any administrative decision by EPA pursuant to
- 20 Subsection D(3) above shall be reviewable by this Court, provided
- 21 that an appropriate motion is filed by Defendant with the Court
- 22 and served on the United States within ten (10) days of receipt
- 23 of EPA's decision. The motion shall include a description of the
- 24 matter in dispute, the efforts made by the Parties to resolve it,
- 25 the relief requested, and the schedule, if any, within which the
- 26 dispute must be resolved to ensure orderly implementation of this
- 27 Consent Decree. The motion shall be served on the United States
- 28 prior to or contemporaneously with the filing of the motion with

- 1 the Court. The United States may file an opposition to the mo-
- tion, and Defendant may file a reply, in accordance with the
- 3 rules of this Court.
- 4 5. Defendant shall have the burden of demonstrating
- 5 to the Court that the decision of the Hazardous Waste Management
- 6 Division Director is arbitrary and capricious or otherwise not in
- 7 accordance with law. Judicial review of EPA's decision shall be
- 8 on the administrative record compiled pursuant to Subsections
- 9 D(1) and D(2), above, and otherwise applicable principles of ad-
- 10 ministrative law.
- 11 E. Only those disputes not covered by Subsection D shall
- 12 be governed by this Subsection E.
- 1. Following receipt of Defendant's statement of
- 14 position submitted pursuant to Subsection C above, the Hazardous
- 15 Waste Management Division Director shall issue a final decision
- 16 resolving the dispute. The Hazardous Waste Management Division
- 17 Director's decision shall be binding on Defendant unless, within
- 18 ten (10) days of receipt of the decision, Defendant files with
- 19 the Court and serves on the United States a motion setting forth
- 20 the matter in dispute, the efforts made by the Parties to resolve
- 21 it, the relief requested, and the schedule, if any, within which
- 22 the dispute must be resolved to ensure orderly implementation of
- 23 this Consent Decree. The motion shall be served on the United
- 24 States prior to or contemporaneously with the filing of the mo-
- 25 tion with the Court. The United States may file an opposition to
- 26 Defendant's motion, and Defendant may file a reply, in accordance
- 27 with the rules of this Court.
- 28 ///

- Judicial review shall be governed by applicable
- 2 provisions of law. In any such proceeding, Defendant shall bear
- 3 the burden of coming forward with evidence and the burden of per-
- 4 suasion on factual issues.
- 5 F. The invocation of formal dispute resolution procedures
- 6 under this Section shall not of itself extend, postpone or affect
- 7 in any way any obligation of Defendant under this Consent Decree,
- 8 except that payment of stipulated penalties with respect to the
- 9 disputed matter shall be stayed pending resolution of the dispute
- 10 as provided in Subsection I of Section XXII (Stipulated
- 11 Penalties). Notwithstanding the stay of payment, stipulated
- 12 penalties shall accrue from the first day of noncompliance with
- any applicable provision of this Consent Decree. In the event
- 14 that Defendant does not prevail on the disputed issue, stipulated
- 15 penalties shall be assessed and paid as provided in Section XXII
- 16 (Stipulated Penalties).

17 XXV. FORM OF NOTICE

- 18 A. The original or a copy of all communications between
- 19 Defendant or its Contractor(s), and EPA made pursuant to this
- 20 Consent Decree shall be sent to at least Defendant and EPA.
- B. When notification to or communication with the United
- 22 States, EPA, or Defendant is required by the terms of this Con-
- 23 sent Decree, it shall be in writing, postage prepaid, and ad-
- 24 dressed as follows:
- 25 As to EPA:
- 26 EPA Project Coordinator, Watkins-Johnson Site
 - Enforcement Programs Section H-7-2
- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
- 75 Hawthorne Street
- 28 San Francisco, CA 94105

1 As to Defendant:

2 Treasurer

Watkins-Johnson Company

3 3333 Hillview Avenue

Palo Alto, CA 94304

4 XXVI. MODIFICATION

No modification shall be made to this Consent Decree without

6 written notification to and written approval of the United

7 States, Defendant and the Court; provided, however, that

8 modifications that do not materially alter the requirements of

9 this Consent Decree and any modifications of the Work Plan may be

10 made upon the written consent of the Parties. The notification

11 required by this Section shall set forth the nature of and

12 reasons for the requested modification. No oral modification of

13 this Consent Decree shall be effective. Nothing in this Section

14 shall be deemed to alter the Court's power to supervise or modify

15 this Consent Decree or to limit EPA's authority to modify the ROD

in accordance with CERCLA and the NCP.

XXVII. COVENANT NOT TO SUE BY PLAINTIFF

18 A. Subject to Section XVIII (Reservation of Rights), the

19 United States covenants not to sue Defendant, under Sections 106

20 or 107(a) of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. §§ 9606, 9607(a), for Covered Mat-

21 ters. With respect to such liability of Defendant for Covered

22 Matters, except for liability after completion of the Remedial

23 Action, this covenant not to sue is conditioned upon the receipt

24 by EPA of the payments required by Sections XX (Reimbursement of

25 Future Response Costs) and XXI (Reimbursement of Past Response

26 Costs). With respect to liability of Defendant after completion

27 of the Remedial Action, this covenant not to sue is conditioned

28 upon certification of completion of the Remedial Action pursuant

- 1 to Section XL (Certification of Completion). This covenant not
- 2 to sue is conditioned upon complete and satisfactory performance
- 3 by Defendant of its obligations under this Consent Decree. This
- 4 covenant not to sue extends only to Defendant and does not extend
- 5 to any other person.
- B. United States' Pre-certification Reservations. Not-
- 7 withstanding any other provision of this Consent Decree, the
- 8 United States reserves, and this Consent Decree is without
- 9 prejudice to, the right to institute proceedings in this action
- 10 or in a new action, or to issue an administrative order seeking
- 11 to compel the Defendant (1) to perform further response actions
- 12 relating to the Site or (2) to reimburse the United States for
- 13 additional costs of response if, prior to certification of
- 14 completion of the Remedial Action:
- 15 (i) conditions at the Site, previously unknown to the
- 16 United States, are discovered after the entry of
- 17 this Consent Decree, or
- (ii) information is received, in whole or in part,
- 19 after the entry of this Consent Decree,
- 20 and these previously unknown conditions or this information
- 21 together with any other relevant information indicate that the
- 22 Remedial Action is not protective of human health or the environ-
- 23 ment.
- . 24 C. <u>United States' Post-certification Reservations</u>. Not-
- 25 withstanding any other provision of this Consent Decree, the
- 26 United States reserves, and this Consent Decree is without
- 27 prejudice to, the right to institute proceedings in this action
- 28 or in a new action, or to issue an administrative order seeking

- 1 to compel the Defendant (1) to perform further response actions
- 2 relating to the Site or (2) to reimburse the United States for
- 3 additional costs of response if, subsequent to certification of
- 4 completion of the Remedial Action:
- 5 (i) conditions at the Site, previously unknown to the
- 6 United States, are discovered after the certifica-
- 7 tion of completion, or
- 8 (ii) information is received, in whole or in part,
- 9 after the certification of completion,
- 10 and these previously unknown conditions or this information
- 11 together with any other relevant information indicate that the
- 12 Remedial Action is not protective of human health or the environ-
- 13 ment.
- D. Notwithstanding any other provision in this Consent
- 15 Decree, this covenant not to sue shall not relieve Defendant of
- 16 its obligation to meet and maintain compliance with the require-
- 17 ments set forth in this Consent Decree, specifically including
- implementing the remedy set forth in the ROD, which is incor-
- 19 porated herein. The United States reserves all its rights to
- take response actions at the Site, including the right to take
- 21 response action in the event of a violation of the terms of this
- 22 Consent Decree and to seek recovery of all related Response Costs
- 23 and all other costs resulting from such violation.
- 24 E. The covenant not to sue set forth in Subsection A of
- 25 this Section shall not apply to any matter not expressly ad-
- 26 dressed by this Consent Decree, including the following claims
- 27 which are not Covered Matters:
- 28 ///

- 1. Claims based on a failure by Defendant to meet the
- 2 requirements of this Consent Decree;
- Claims of the United States for any other costs or
- 4 actions necessary at the Site which are not expressly and ex-
- 5 clusively undertaken pursuant to the terms of this Consent
- 6 Decree;
- 7 3. Liability arising from the past, present, or fu-
- 8 ture disposal, release, or threat of release of Waste Materials
- 9 outside of the Site;
- 10 4. Claims for damage to federal property located any
- 11 place that the Remedial Action is being performed;
- 5. Claims based on criminal liability;
- 6. Liability for damages for injury to, destruction
- of, or loss of natural resources;
- 7. Liability for response costs that have been or may
- 16 be incurred by the Department of the Interior;
- 17 8. Claims based on liability for Waste Materials
- 18 removed from the Site;
- 9. Claims based on liability for future monitoring or
- 20 oversight expenses incurred by the United States except as those
- 21 expenses are recovered by the United States pursuant to Section
- 22 XX ("Reimbursement of Future Response Costs"); or
- 23 10. Claims based on liability for any violations of
- 24 Federal or State law which occur during or after implementation
- 25 of the Remedial Action.
- 26 F. Nothing in this Consent Decree shall constitute or be
- 27 construed as a release or covenant not to sue regarding any claim
- 28 or cause of action against any person as defined in Section

- 1 101(21) of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. § 9601(21) or other entity not a
- 2 signatory to or bound by this Consent Decree.

3 XXVIII. <u>COVENANT NOT TO SUE BY DEFENDANT</u>

- Α. Defendant hereby covenants not to sue and agrees not to 4 assert any claims or causes of action against the United States 5 6 with respect to the Site or this Consent Decree, including, but not limited to, any direct or indirect claim for reimbursement 7 8 from the Hazardous Substance Superfund (established pursuant to the Internal Revenue Code, 26 U.S.C. § 9507) through CERCLA Sec-9 10 tions 106(b)(2), 111 or 112 or any other provision of law or any claims arising out of response activities at the Site. However, 11 12 Defendant reserves, and this Consent Decree is without prejudice to, actions against the United States based on negligent action 13 14 taken directly by the United States (not including oversight or 15 approval of the Defendant's plans or activities) that are brought
- 16 pursuant to any statute other than CERCLA and for which the
- waiver of sovereign immunity is found in a statute other than
- 18 CERCLA. Nothing in this Consent Decree shall be deemed to con-
- 19 stitute preauthorization of a claim within the meaning of Section
- 20 111 of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. § 9611, or 40 C.F.R. § 300.700(d).
- 21 B. In any subsequent administrative or judicial proceeding
- 22 initiated by the United States for injunctive relief, recovery of
- 23 response costs, or other appropriate relief relating to the Site,
- 24 Defendant shall not assert, and may not maintain, any defense or
- 25 claim based upon the principles of waiver, res judicata, col-
- lateral estoppel, issue preclusion, claim-splitting, or other
- 27 defenses based upon any contention that the claims raised by the
- 28 United States in the subsequent proceeding should have been

- 1 brought in the instant case; provided, however, that nothing in
- 2 this Subsection affects the enforceability of the covenants not
- 3 to sue set forth in Section XXVII (Covenant Not To Sue By
- 4 Plaintiff).

5 XXIX. <u>COMMUNITY RELATIONS</u>

- 6 Defendant shall prepare and submit to EPA a Community Rela-
- 7 tions Plan describing the activities the Defendant will undertake
- 8 to disseminate information regarding the Remedial Action to the
- 9 public. Upon its approval by EPA, Defendant shall implement the
- 10 plan. Defendant shall also cooperate with EPA in providing in-
- 11 formation regarding the Remedial Action to the public. As re-
- 12 quested by EPA, Defendant shall participate in the preparation of
- 13 such information for dissemination to the public and in public
- 14 meetings which may be held or sponsored by EPA to explain ac-
- 15 tivities at or relating to the Site.

16 XXX. LODGING AND PUBLIC PARTICIPATION

- 17 A. This Consent Decree shall be lodged with the Court for
- 18 a period of not less than thirty (30) days for public notice and
- 19 comment in accordance with Section 122(d)(2) of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C.
- 20 § 9622(d)(2), and 28 C.F.R. § 50.7. The United States reserves
- 21 the right to withdraw or withhold its consent if the comments
- 22 regarding the Consent Decree disclose facts or considerations
- 23 which indicate that the Consent Decree is inappropriate, improper
- 24 or inadequate.
- B. Defendant hereby agrees not to oppose entry of this
- 26 Consent Decree by the Court or challenge any provision of this
- 27 Consent Decree unless the United States has notified the Defen-
- 28 dant in writing that it no longer supports entry of the Consent

modification of the Consent Decree as lodged. 2 XXXI. STATE AGENCY PARTICIPATION 3 Defendant shall send copies of the deliverables in this Con-5 sent Decree to the State agency representatives designated by EPA 6 for review, as listed below. EPA will provide Defendant a cur-7 rent mailing list for these representatives. State agency representatives shall be given the opportunity to review the deliverables. After the State agency representatives have had 9 10 the opportunity to review the deliverables, they shall have the opportunity to meet with EPA to discuss the deliverables and 11 prepare collaborative comments. These collaborative comments 12 13 shall be submitted to Defendant as EPA comments. Defendant shall revise the deliverables according to the EPA comments as is re-14 15 quired by the terms of Section VII (Work To Be Performed) of this Consent Decree. The State contacts are: 16 17 Project Manager California Department of Health Services . 2151 Berkeley Way, Annex 9 18 Berkeley, CA 94710 19 Project Manager California Regional Water Quality Control Board, 20 Central Coast Region 1102 A Laurel Lane 21 San Luis Obispo, CA 93401 22 23 XXXII. NOTICE TO THE STATE EPA has notified the State of California pursuant to the re-24 quirements of Sections 106(a) and 121(f)(1)(F) of CERCLA, 42 25 26 U.S.C. §§ 9606(a) and 9621(f)(1)(F). 27 111 28 ///

Decree, or unless the Court modifies or the United States seeks

XXXIII. CONSISTENCY WITH THE NCP

- The United States and Defendant agree that the Remedial Ac-
- 3 tion, if performed in full accordance with the requirements of
- 4 this Consent Decree, is consistent with the provisions of the Na-

Notwithstanding any approvals which may be granted by

- 5 tional Oil and Hazardous Substances Pollution Contingency Plan,
- 6 40 C.F.R. Part 300.

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7 XXXIV. <u>INDEMNIFICATION AND INSURANCE</u>

9 the United States or other government entities, Defendant shall 10 indemnify the United States and save and hold the United States Government, its officials, agents, employees, contractors, sub-11 12 contractors, representatives, agencies or departments harmless 13 for or from any and all claims or causes of action arising from 14 or on account of acts or omissions of Defendant, its officers, directors, employees, agents, receivers, trustees, successors, 15 assigns, contractors, subcontractors, or any other person acting 16 on its behalf or under its control in carrying out activities 17 pursuant to this Consent Decree. Further, Defendant agrees to 18 pay the United States all costs it incurs including, but not 19 limited to, attorneys fees and other expenses of litigation and 20 settlement arising from, or on account of, claims made against 21 the United States based on acts or omissions of Defendant, its 22 23 officers, directors, employees, agents, contractors, subcontractors, and any persons acting on their behalf or under their con-24 trol, in carrying out activities pursuant to this Consent Decree. 25

rying out activities pursuant to this Consent Decree.

The United States is not, and shall not be held out as, a party

to any contract entered into by or on behalf of Defendant in car-

- 1 Defendant nor any such contractor shall be considered an agent of
- 2 the United States.
- 3 B. The indemnifications provided in Subsection A of this
- 4 Section XXXIV do not include an obligation to defend the United
- 5 States or persons acting on its behalf in any action relating to
- 6 this Consent Decree or the Work and do not extend to that portion
- of any claim or cause of action attributable to the negligent,
- 8 wanton or willful acts or omissions of the United States, its
- 9 contractors, subcontractors or any other person or entity acting
- on its behalf in carrying out activities at or related to the
- 11 Site.
- 12 C. Defendant waives all claims against the United States
- 13 for damages or reimbursement or for set-off of any payments made
- or to be made to the United States, arising from or on account of
- 15 any contract, agreement, or arrangement between Defendant and any
- 16 person for performance of Work on or relating to the Site, in-
- 17 cluding, but not limited to, claims on account of construction
- 18 delays. In addition, Defendant shall indemnify and hold harmless
- 19 the United States with respect to any and all claims for damages
- or reimbursement arising from or on account of any contract,
- 21 agreement, or arrangement between Defendant and any person for
- 22 performance of Work on or relating to the Site, including, but
- 23 not limited to, claims on account of construction delays.
- D. Prior to commencing any on-site Work, Defendant shall
- 25 secure and shall maintain for the duration of this Consent Decree
- 26 the following insurance covering claims arising out of activities
- 27 or events related to this Consent Decree or the Site: (1) com-
- 28 prehensive general liability and automobile insurance with limits

- of ten million dollars, combined single limit, naming the United
- 2 States as an additional insured; (2) professional liability in-
- 3 surance with limits of at least one million dollars per occur-
- 4 rence; and (3) employer's liability insurance with limits of at
- 5 least one million dollars per occurrence. Defendant may self-
- 6 insure with respect to these matters if EPA agrees. In addition,
- 7 for the duration of this Consent Decree, Defendant shall satisfy,
- 8 or shall ensure that their contractors or subcontractors satisfy,
- 9 all applicable laws and regulations regarding the provision of
- 10 worker's compensation insurance for all persons performing Work
- on behalf of Defendant in furtherance of this Consent Decree.
- 12 Prior to commencement of Work under this Consent Decree, and an-
- 13 nually thereafter, Defendant shall provide to EPA certificates of
- 14 such insurance and a copy of each insurance policy. If Defendant
- 15 demonstrates by evidence satisfactory to EPA that any contractor
- or subcontractor maintains insurance equivalent to that described
- 17 above, or insurance covering the same risks but in a lesser
- 18 amount, then with respect to that contractor or subcontractor
- 19 Defendant need prove only that portion of the insurance described
- 20 above which is not maintained by the contractor or subcontractor.
- 21 XXXV. OTHER CLAIMS
- Nothing in this Consent Decree shall be deemed to constitute
- 23 a preauthorization of a CERCLA claim within the meaning of Sec-
- 24 tions 111 or 112 of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. §§ 9611, 9612, or 40 C.F.R.
- 25 § 300.25(d). In consideration of the entry of this Consent
- 26 Decree, Defendant agrees not to make any claims pursuant to Sec-
- 27 tion 112 or Section 106(b)(2), 42 U.S.C. §§ 9612, 9606(b)(2), or
- 28 any other provision of law directly or indirectly against the

- 1 Hazardous Substance Superfund, or make other claims against the
- 2 United States for those costs expended in connection with this
- 3 Consent Decree.

4 XXXVI. <u>CONTINUING JURISDICTION</u>

- 5 The Court specifically retains jurisdiction over both the
- 6 subject matter of and the Parties to this action for the duration
- 7 of this Consent Decree for the purposes of issuing such further
- 8 orders or directions as may be necessary or appropriate to con-
- 9 strue, implement, modify, enforce or terminate or reinstate the
- 10 terms of this Consent Decree or for any further relief as the in-
- 11 terest of justice may require, and applicable principles of law
- 12 may permit.

13 XXXVII. <u>REPRESENTATIVE AUTHORITY</u>

- 14 A. The undersigned representative of Defendant certifies
- 15 that he or she is fully authorized by Defendant to enter into and
- 16 execute the terms and conditions of this Consent Decree, and to
- 17 legally bind Defendant to this Consent Decree.
- 18 B. Defendant shall identify, on the attached signature
- 19 page, the name and address of an agent who is authorized to ac-
- 20 cept service of process by mail on behalf of Defendant with
- 21 respect to all matters arising under or relating to this Consent
- 22 Decree. Defendant hereby agrees to accept service in that manner
- 23 and to waive the formal service requirements set forth in Rule 4
- 24 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, including service of a
- 25 summons, and any applicable local rules of this Court.

26 XXXVIII. <u>EFFECTIVE DATE</u>

- This Consent Decree is effective upon the date of entry by
- 28 the Court.

XXXIX. SEVERABILITY

If any provision or authority of this Consent Decree or the application of this Consent Decree to any circumstance is held by the Court to be invalid, the application of such provision to other circumstances and the remainder of the Consent Decree shall

6 remain in force and shall not be affected thereby.

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XL. CERTIFICATION OF COMPLETION

A. Completion of the Remedial Action

9 Within 90 days after Defendant concludes that the 1. 10 Remedial Action has been fully performed and the Clean-up Stan-11 dards have been attained, Defendant shall so certify to the United States and shall schedule and conduct a pre-certification 12 13 inspection to be attended by Defendant and EPA. If, after the pre-certification inspection, Defendant still believes that the 14 15 Remedial Action has been fully performed and the Clean-up Standards have been attained, it shall submit a written report to EPA 16 for approval within 30 days of the inspection. In the report, a 17 registered professional engineer and the Defendant's Project 18 19 Coordinator shall certify that the Remedial Action has been completed in full satisfaction of the requirements of this Consent 20 The written report shall include as-built drawings 21 signed and stamped by a professional engineer. The report shall 22 23 contain the following statement, signed by a responsible cor-24 porate official of Defendant or Defendant's Project Coordinator: "I certify that the information contained in or accompanying this 25 26 submission is true, accurate and complete." If, after completion of the pre-certification inspection and receipt of the written 27 report, EPA, after reasonable opportunity to review and comment 28

- 1 by the State, determines that the Remedial Action or any portion
- 2 thereof has not been completed in accordance with this Consent
- 3 Decree or that the Clean-up Standards have not been achieved, EPA
- 4 will notify Defendant in writing of the activities that must be
- 5 undertaken to complete the Remedial Action and achieve the
- 6 Clean-up Standards. EPA will set forth in the notice a schedule
- 7 for performance of such activities consistent with the Consent
- 8 Decree and Section VII (Work To Be Performed) or require Defen-
- 9 dant to submit a schedule to EPA for approval. Defendant shall
- 10 perform all activities described in the notice in accordance with
- 11 the specifications and schedules established pursuant to this
- 12 Subsection, subject to its right to invoke dispute resolution
- 13 procedures set forth in Section XXIV (Dispute Resolution).
- 14 2. If EPA concludes, based on initial or any subse-
- 15 quent Certification of Completion by Defendant and after a
- 16 reasonable opportunity for review and comment by the State, that
- 17 the Remedial Action has been fully performed in accordance with
- 18 this Consent Decree and that Clean-up Standards have been
- 19 achieved, EPA will so certify in writing to Defendant. This cer-
- 20 tification shall constitute the Certification of Completion of
- 21 the Remedial Action for purposes of this Consent Decree, includ-
- 22 ing, but not limited to, Section XXVII (Covenant Not To Sue By
- 23 Plaintiff). Certification of Completion of the Remedial Action
- 24 shall not affect Defendant's obligations under this Consent
- 25 Decree that continue beyond the Certification of Completion, in-
- 26 cluding, but not limited to , access, O&M, record retention, in-
- 27 demnification, insurance, and payment of Future Response Costs
- 28 and penalties.

B. Completion of the Work

- 2 1. Within 90 days after Defendant concludes that all
- 3 phases of the Work, including O&M, have been fully performed, and
- 4 EPA has determined under Section X (EPA Periodic Review) that no
- 5 additional periodic review will be performed and no further
- 6 response action is appropriate, Defendant shall so certify to the
- 7 United States by submitting a written report by a registered
- 8 professional engineer certifying that the Work has been completed
- 9 in full satisfaction of the requirements of this Consent Decree.
- 10 The report shall contain the following statement, signed by a
- 11 responsible corporate official of Defendant or the Defendant's
- 12 Project Coordinator: "I certify that the information contained in
- or accompanying this submission is true, accurate and complete."
- 14 If, after review of the written report, EPA, after reasonable op-
- 15 portunity to review and comment by the State, determines that any
- 16 portion of the Work has not been completed in accordance with
- 17 this Consent Decree, EPA will notify Defendant in writing of the
- 18 activities that must be undertaken to complete the Work. EPA
- 19 will set forth in the notice a schedule for performance of such
- 20 activities consistent with the Consent Decree and Section VII
- 21 (Work To Be Performed) or require Defendant to submit a schedule
- 22 to EPA for approval. Defendant shall perform all activities
- 23 described in the notice in accordance with the specifications and
- 24 schedules established therein, subject to its right to invoke the
- 25 dispute resolution procedures set forth in Section XXIV (Dispute
- 26 Resolution).
- 27 2. If EPA concludes, based on the initial or any sub-
- 28 sequent Certification of Completion by Defendant and after a

- 1 reasonable opportunity for review and comment by the State, that
- 2 the Work has been fully performed in accordance with this Consent
- 3 Decree, EPA will so notify Defendant in writing.
- 4 XLI. <u>TERMINATION AND SATISFACTION</u>
- 5 This Consent Decree shall terminate upon certification by
- 6 EPA of completion of the Work and that Defendant has satisfied
- 7 its obligations under Section XX (Reimbursement of Future
- 8 Response Costs), Section XXI (Reimbursement of Past Response
- 9 Costs), Section XXII (Stipulated Penalties), Section VIII
- 10 (Additional Work), and Section X (EPA Periodic Review). Termina-
- 11 tion of this Consent Decree shall not alter the provisions of
- 12 Section XVIII (Retention of Records), Section XIX (Reservation of
- 13 Rights), Section XXVII (Covenant Not To Sue By Plaintiff), Sec-
- 14 tion XXVIII (Covenant Not To Sue By Defendant), and Section XXXIV
- 15 (Indemnification and Insurance).
- 16 XLII. SECTION HEADINGS
- The section headings set forth in this Consent Decree and
- 18 its Table of Contents are included for convenience of reference
- 19 only and shall be disregarded in the construction and interpreta-
- 20 tion of any of the provisions of this Consent Decree.
- 21 XLIII. COUNTERPARTS
- This Consent Decree may be executed and delivered in any
- 23 number of counterparts, each of which when executed and delivered
- 24 shall be deemed to be an original, but such counterparts shall
- 25 together constitute one and the same document.
- 26 ///
- 27 ///
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1	SO ORDERED THIS	DAY OF			, 1991.	•
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1	THE UNDERSIGNED PARTIES enter	into this Consent Decree in the
2	matter of United States v. Was	tkins-Johnson Company, relating to
3	the Watkins-Johnson Superfund	Site, Scotts Valley, California.
4	•	
5		FOR THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
6		D occor A
7	Date: July 1991	David I Hard
8		-Richard Dy-Stewart Marry M. Hartman Assistant Attorney General
9		Environment and Natural Resources Division
10		U.S. Department of Justice Washington, D.C. 20530
11	•	Richard I Bool
		Richard L. Beal
12		Environmental Enforcement Section
13		Environment and Natural Resources Division
		U.S. Department of Justice
14		301 Howard Street, Suite 870 San Francisco, California 94105
15		Sail Francisco, Caricornia 94105
16		Paul E. Locke
		Assistant United States Attorney
17		Northern District of California
18		U.S. Department of Justice 450 Golden Gate Avenue
10		San Francisco, California 94102
19	•	John Wire
20		Dapiel McGovern
21		Regional Administrator, Region IX U.S. Environmental Protection
22		Agency 75 Hawthorne Street
23		San Francisco, California 94105
24		John & Mother for Rice Jean E. Rice
25		Assistant Regional Counsel U.S. Environmental Protection
26		Agency 75 Hawthorne Street
		San Francisco, California 94105
27	111	- -
28	///	

1			FOR WATKINS-JOHNSON COMPANY
2		1	0.1 000 10
3	Date:	April 11, 1991	Kirhard 93ell
4			Name: Richard G. Bell Title: Vice-President and General Counsel
5			Watkins-Johnson Company 3333 Hillview Avenue
6			Palo Alto, California 94304
7			
	3	and Buthanisas day	hannet Gamaian om Dobole of Maria almaia
8	Ag Party:	ent Authorized to A	Accept Service on Behalf of Above-signed
9			Please Type
10			IARD G. BELL
11		Title: Vice-	President and General Counsel
12		3333	irs-Johnson Company Hillview Drive
13	///	Palo	Alto, California 94304
14	///		
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CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

The undersigned hereby certifies that he/she is an employee of the United States Department of Justice and is a person of such age and discretion as to be competent to serve papers.

That on July 16, 1991, he/she served a copy of the accompanying Consent Decree, that was lodged with the Clerk of the Court on that date, by making personal delivery to the following:

Barry S. Sandals Morrison & Forester 345 California Street San Francisco, California 94104

Paul E. Locke, Esquire Assistant U.S. Attorney 450 Golden Gate Avenue San Francisco, California 94102 Attorney for Plaintiff the United States

FORM OBD-183

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